



Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee

An Advisory Body of the Governor's Archaeology Advisory Commission

HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN ARIZONA

A Research Guide

Compiled by

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With Contributions by

The Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee,
Thomas Jones and Archaeological Consulting Services, Ltd.

Sixth Revised Edition, June 2013

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Phoenix, Arizona 85007



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The Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee

The Governor's Archaeology Advisory Commission (GAAC) has recently reestablished the Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee (HAAC), which heretofore functioned as an independent advisory committee under the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO). Currently a standing advisory body to GAAC's Professional Competency Subcommittee, HAAC is composed of members with an expertise or interest in historical archaeology and convenes on a quarterly basis to address issues related to the treatment of historical sites in Arizona.

HAAC Members

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Pat H. Stein, Arizona Preservation Consultants
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Greta J. Rayle, Logan, Simpson Design Inc.
Christopher Rayle, Environmental Planning Group, Inc.
Suzanne Griset, SWCA Environmental Consultants
Bryan Lausten, Bureau of Land Management
Gina Gage, Northland Research, Inc.
Julie Hoff, Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Thomas Jones, Archaeological Consulting Services, Ltd.

Note: Periodic updates will be made to this document. If you are aware of any information changes, corrections or additions, please contact Thomas Jones at Archaeological Consulting Services, Ltd., 424 W. Broadway Rd. Tempe, AZ 85282, (480)-894-5477, tjones@acstempe.com

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List of Acronyms Used in this Document

ADMMR	Arizona Department of Mines and Mineral Resources
ADOT	Arizona Department of Transportation
ADWR	Arizona Department of Water Resources
AHS	Arizona Historical Society
ASLAPR	Arizona State Library, Archives, and Public Records
ASLD	Arizona State Land Department
ASM	Arizona State Museum
ASU	Arizona State University
AZGS	Arizona Geological Survey
BIA	Bureau of Indian Affairs
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BOR	Bureau of Reclamation
CLG	Certified Local Government
COP	City of Phoenix
CRM	Cultural Resources Management
FCDMC	Flood Control District of Maricopa County
GAAC	Governor's Archaeology Advisory Commission
GLO	General Land Office
GRIC	Gila River Indian Community
HAAC	Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee
HABS	Historic American Building Survey
HAER	Historic American Engineering Record
LDS	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
MTP	Master Title Plat
NARA	National Records and Archives Administration
NAU	Northern Arizona University
NPS	National Park Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
UA	University of Arizona
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture

Introduction

Historical archaeology examines human behavior through material remains (artifacts) and the written record (archival research), incorporating concepts from multiple disciplines, such as history, geography, and ethnography. Through the interaction of material remains and available archival records, historical archaeologists seek to document the fabric of everyday life, while simultaneously contributing to the understanding of regional social development. The Historical Archaeology Advisory Committee (HAAC), with assistance from the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) and Governor's Archaeology Advisory Council (GAAC), has compiled *Historical Archaeology in Arizona: A Research Guide* to provide information on conducting archival research in Arizona. It is intended to serve as a resource guide for state and federal agencies and cultural resource management (CRM) firms planning to conduct archaeological, historical, and architectural studies that will be reviewed by SHPO. The general public is also encouraged to take advantage of this guide when conducting archival research for personal projects and tasks.

Over the last two decades, archival paper documents, once accessed solely through institutions and repositories, have increasingly become available as digitized, electronic records on the Internet. The Internet has, and will continue to redefine how historians and researchers obtain archival information. This updated research guide provides links to a number of Internet sites that will greatly enhance the researcher's access to credible archival materials. *Care should be taken, however, in citing and using certain materials from the Internet.* In this era of so-called "Web 2.0," interaction between the Internet and its viewers has significantly altered how data are shared on the Internet. Popular site formats, such as blogs, wiki sites, and social networking sites, encourage public input and participation. Wiki sites in particular (notably Wikipedia), encourage the public to add, edit and delete content as part of "collective sharing of knowledge." Given the collaborative nature of information sharing of Wikipedia and other Web 2.0 formats, researchers are advised not to cite these Internet sites in their research. That being said, researchers may use these interactive sites as a source of preliminary information gathering from which credible sources and materials may be obtained. It is worth noting again that *care should be taken in citing and using certain materials from the Internet.*

Despite the plethora of electronic information available today, traditional information gathering is still a necessity for archival research. Many repositories and institutions have yet to digitize or scan their collections; consequently, it may be necessary for the researcher to visit these places. Please note, however, that this guide is not an exhaustive list of available resources; nor is it a substitute for a thorough search of unique documents and publications related to a specific project area. Rather, it is a list of sources that should be consulted to obtain basic preliminary information. Because each project is unique, resources listed here may or may not be applicable; likewise, additional resources not listed in this guide may need to be consulted to adequately research specific people, properties, or artifacts. These additional resources include CRM reports and a wide variety of published and unpublished sources on file at a variety of local historical societies and other institutions, such as the Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records.



It should also be emphasized that this guide is not a substitute for having a qualified, trained historian or historical archaeologist as a member of the research team (particularly if material remains will be documented and examined). The Secretary of Interior Standards lists minimum professional qualifications for a historian and archaeologist:

History

The minimum professional qualifications in history are a graduate degree in history or closely related field; or a bachelor's degree in history or closely related field plus one of the following:

- At least two years of full-time experience in research, writing, teaching, interpretation, or other demonstrable professional activity with an academic institution, historic organization or agency, museum, or other professional institution; or
- Substantial contribution through research and publication to the body of scholarly knowledge in the field of history.

Archaeology

The minimum professional qualifications in archaeology are a graduate degree in archaeology, anthropology, or closely related field plus:

- At least one year of full-time professional experience or equivalent specialized training in archaeological research, administration or management;
- At least four months of supervised field and analytic experience in general North American archaeology, and demonstrated ability to carry research to completion.

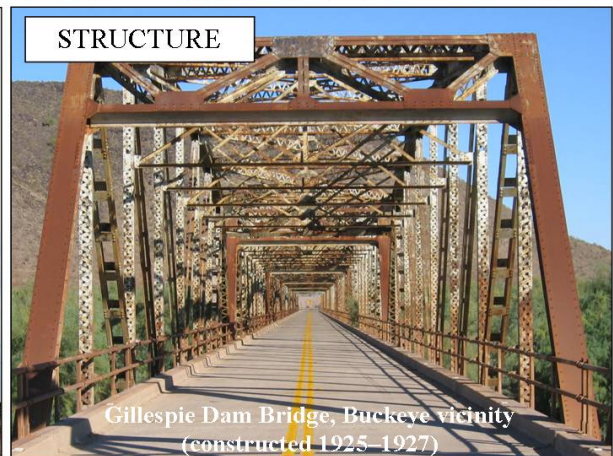
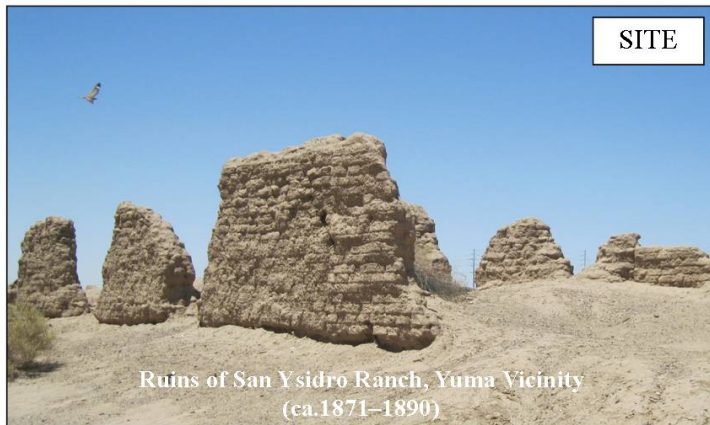
In addition to these minimum qualifications, a professional in historical archeology shall have at least one year of full-time professional experience at a supervisory level in the study of archeological resources of the historic period. The largest international scholarly society focusing on historical archaeology is the Society for Historical Archaeology (SHA). Information on the SHA and the resources it offers can be found at <http://www.sha.org/>.

The *Research Guide* is subdivided into the following major sections: Resources for Researching a Historical Place or Person and seven appendices:

- Appendix **A** contains information on historic context studies produced by the Arizona SHPO;
- Appendix **B** provides a glossary of common abbreviations and symbols found on BLM-GLO cadastral survey plats;
- Appendix **C** is a sample Master Title Plat (MTP) with definitions of symbols and terms;
- Appendix **D** provides a glossary of terms and symbols found on Sanborn-Perris maps;
- Appendix **E** is a summary table of resources for local history research available at Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records;
- Appendix **F** contains information on historical sources that are housed in the National Archives and Records Administration;
- Appendix **G** provides a listing of Certified Local Government participants and contacts to local preservation offices;
- Appendix **H** is a bibliography of research sources on material culture; and
- Appendix **I** is a bibliography of reports on historical archaeology in Arizona.

Resources for Researching a Historical Place or Person

The following summary of resources in Arizona (e.g. maps, photographs, and written documents and records) will be useful to those who are researching the history of historical sites, places, buildings, structures, and objects, as well as the individuals that may be associated with them. The resources in this document are mostly primary sources of information, which are generally archived in public facilities. These sources will primarily be found in federal, state, county, and city locations, as appropriate, although some may be in the hands of private or semiprivate organizations (local historical societies, etc.). Additionally, city and county records may be archived in state and federal repositories. As a matter of course, all primary sources should be subject to external and internal criticism prior to their use.



Collage of photographs taken by Thomas Jones (2007-2013).

Arizona Historical Foundation

As of June 8, 2012, the Arizona Historical Foundation (AHF) is no longer open for researchers. Once located in the Hayden Library at Arizona State University, the bulk of the AHF collections and archives have now been moved to the Arizona Historical Society at Papago Park, Tempe. The remaining collections have been relocated to other repositories in Arizona, including Sharlot Hall Museum, Cline Library at Northern Arizona University (NAU), Archives and Special Collections at Arizona State University (ASU), Special Collections at University of Arizona (UA), and Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records (ASLAPR). To view all the collections and their new repository locations, please visit the Arizona Historical Foundation website at: <http://ahfweb.org/>.

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: 480-929-9499
Fax (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Sharlot Hall Museum
115S McCormick St.
Prescott, AZ 86301
Tel: (928) 445-3122
Email: Chief Curator mick@sharlot.org
Anthropology sandy@sharlot.org
Website: <http://www.sharlot.org/>

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423 / Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email: askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>

Maps

It should be noted that collections at the three Arizona universities (UA, ASU, NAU), the various divisions of the Arizona Historical Society, and the ASLAPR include a wide range of maps that are not specifically listed below, many of which will be of use to the historical archaeologist.



General Land Office (GLO) Plat Maps

Cadastral surveys were conducted in the United States (particularly the western United States) to establish definitive legal boundaries and subdivisions of public lands in anticipation of settlement and development. In Arizona, the GLO began surveying public lands after the Civil War. The baseline meridian was formally established on a hilltop near the convergence of the Gila and Salt Rivers. The bulk of subdivisions established and drawn in Arizona are governed by this Gila-Salt River Meridian.

Cadastral surveys are conducted by surveying rectilinear subdivisions, each of which is comprised of 36 square-mile sections (laid out in a 6 × 6 grid pattern). These subdivisions extend in the cardinal directions from the meridian to the state boundaries. They are numerically designated by Township (north or south of meridian) and Range (east or west of meridian). For instance, the original townsite of Phoenix is located in the south half of Section 8, Township 1 North, Range 3 East (see example on next page).

Cadastral survey plats can be very useful in the preliminary organization of a historic context for a subject area. They should be reviewed prior to beginning survey fieldwork to guide field investigations and to help identify and interpret cultural features. A complete set of GLO maps, covering most Arizona townships, may be found at the state office of the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) in Phoenix.

A complete set of Cadastral, Homestead Entry and Mining Survey plat maps are also available on DVD for purchase from the BLM Office in Phoenix (please call for details). The BLM website provides links to additional information on cadastral surveys and supplemental plats.

To learn more about cadastral plats and download scanned plats, please visit:

<http://www.blm.gov/az/st/en/prog/cad.html>

Information is also available on the Official Federal Lands Records Site:

<http://www.glorerecords.blm.gov/>

Arizona State Office Bureau of Land Management
One North Central Avenue
Suite 800
Phoenix, AZ 85004-4427
Tel: (602) 417-9200
Website: <http://www.blm.gov/az/st/en.html>

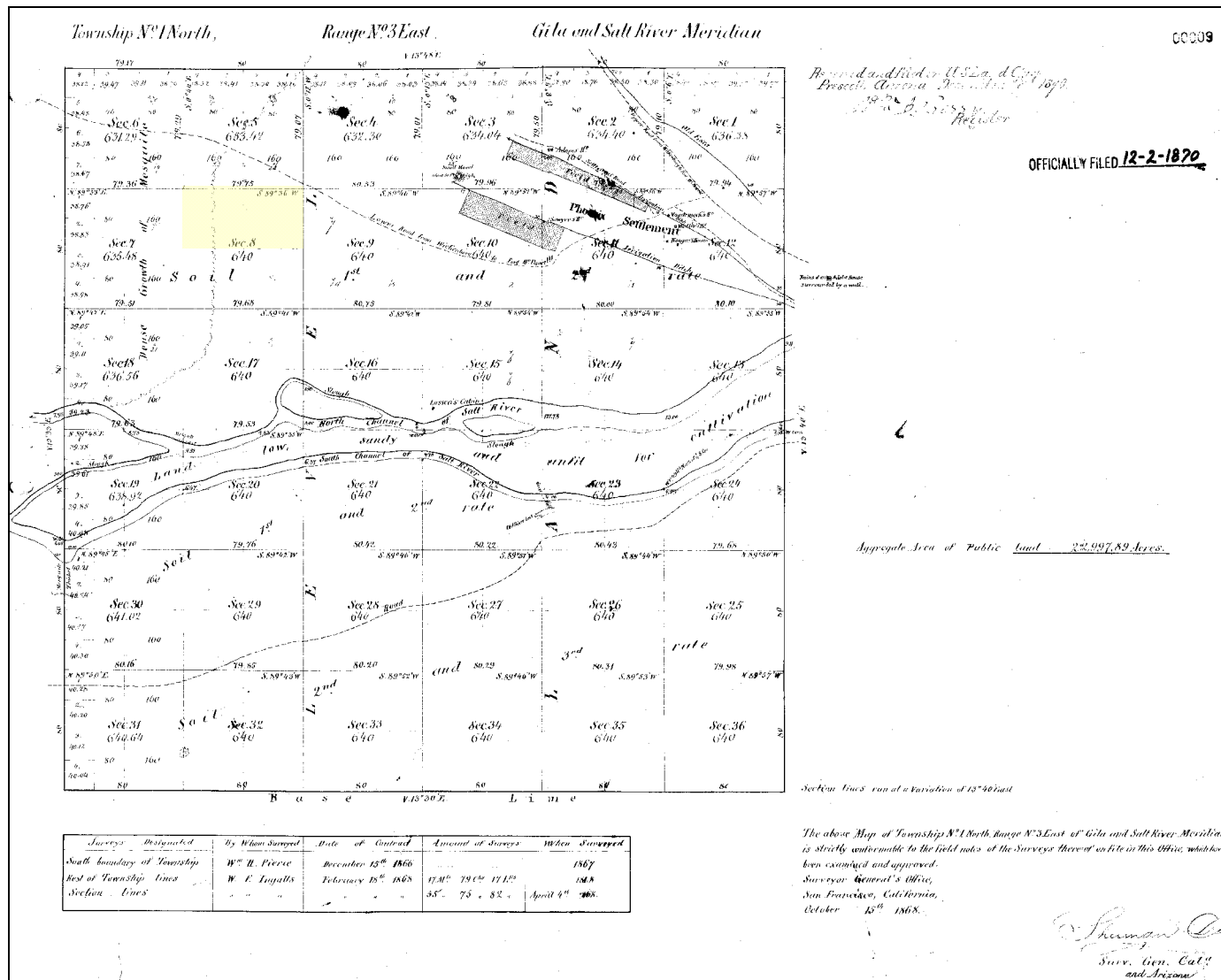
Other institutions with access to GLO materials:

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Email: special.collections@nau.edu;
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Pima County Public Works Department
201 North Stone Ave.
Tucson, AZ 85701-1207
Tel: (520) 740-6451

*See Appendix B for a glossary of common abbreviations and symbols
used on GLO plat maps*



1870 Cadastral survey plat (surveyed 1868) for Township 1N, Range 3E. In 1870, the Phoenix Townsite was established in the north half of Section 8 (highlighted).

Master Title Plats

Master Title Plats (MTP) essentially document the ownership status of public lands by displaying and defining the initial acquisition of public lands by a private party (including state and local government). MTPs visually display the boundary of cultural properties such as: homesteads, townsites (usually acquired through CE patents), linear sites (e.g. roads, canals, utility lines, etc.), and mining patents. Each MTP includes an Index sheet that chronologically itemizes all entries made within the specific subdivision. The index lists the legal definition, acres claimed, patent type (HE, CE, etc.), serial file number, date of action, and remarks that may include when patent was cancelled, relinquished, or partially relinquished.

With the aid of MTPs, an archaeologist/historian can reasonably determine when a parcel was first settled, or homesteaded, and how quickly the general area was developed. The MTP goes even further in establishing when the right-of-way for a linear entity like a utility line, public road (e.g., highway), railroad, or canal was acquired. In some cases, it can even document when a linear site was effectively abandoned and returned to the public domain. If a linear site is recorded in an archaeological survey, this method of research is essential for proper documentation. Record histories of specific patents can also be obtained from the BLM-GLO office. These records detail current and past ownership, how much of the alignment has been cancelled or relinquished, and how far the alignment in question extends beyond the current survey project area. A complete set of MTPs and associated Indexes covering the State of Arizona may be found at the state office of the BLM-GLO in Phoenix.

View and download MTPs and Index Sheets at:

https://www.blm.gov/az/mtps/mtps_search.cfm

Search records for more detailed information on specific patents at:

<http://www.glorerecords.blm.gov/search/default.aspx?searchTabIndex=0&searchByTypeIndex=0>

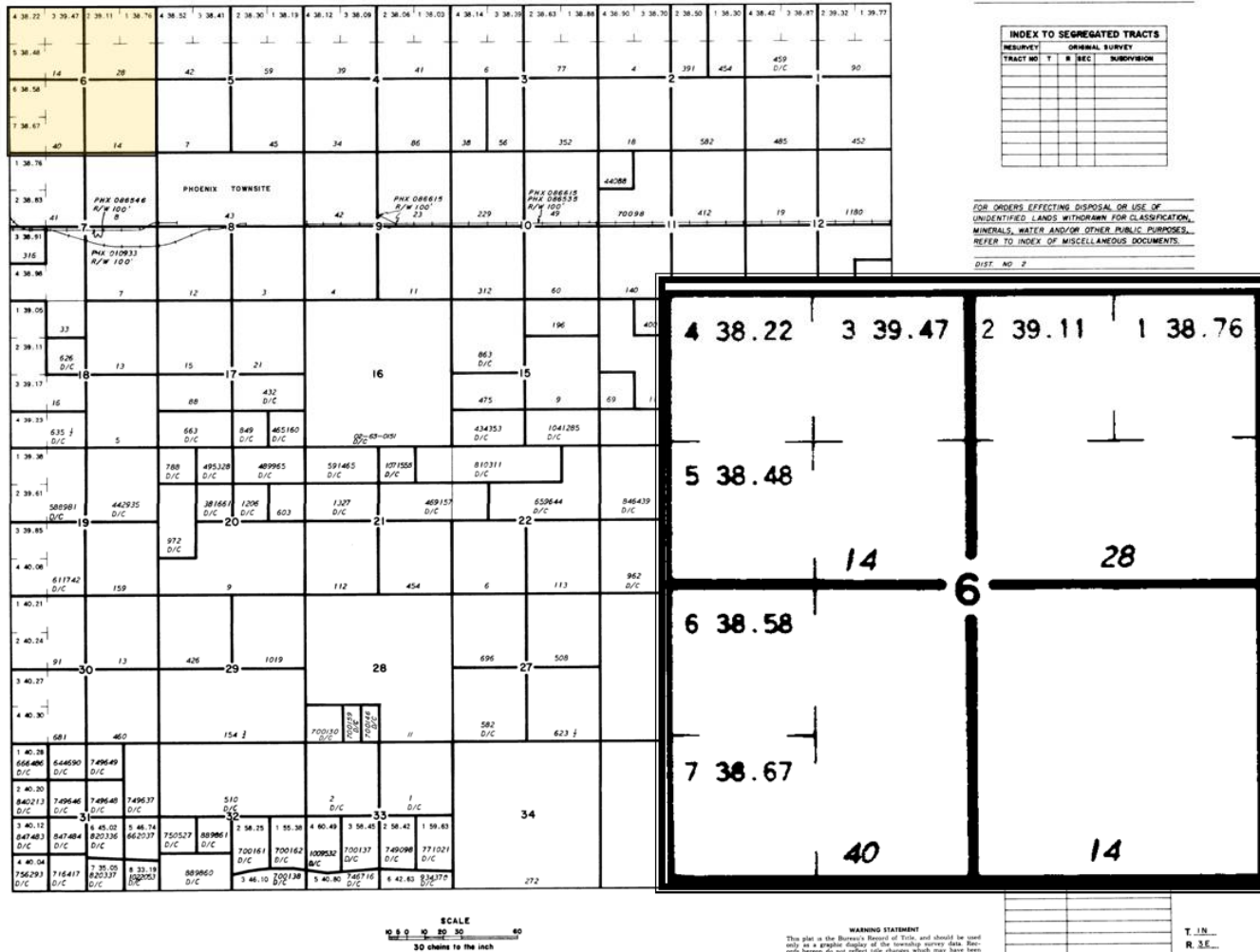
Arizona State Office Bureau of Land Management
One North Central Avenue
Suite 800
Phoenix, AZ 85004-4427
Tel: (602) 417-9200
Website: <http://www.blm.gov/az/st/en.html>

See Appendix C for a glossary of common abbreviations and symbols used on MTPs

STATUS OF PUBLIC DOMAIN
LAND AND MINERAL TITLES[illegible]

FOR ORDERS EFFECTING DISPOSAL OR USE OF
UNIDENTIFIED LANDS WITHDRAWN FOR CLASSIFICATION,
MINERALS, WATER AND/OR OTHER PUBLIC PURPOSES,
REFER TO INDEX OF MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS.

DIST. NO 2



Homestead serial file numbers are shown in the inset figure as **14 / 28 / 40 / 14**.

TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH RANGE 3 EAST OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, ARIZONA												
SECTION OR TRACT	SUBDIVISION				LOTS	OTHER DESCRIPTION	ACRES	KIND OF ENTRY -OR- PURPOSE OF ORDER	SERIAL FILE -OR- ORDER NUMBER	DATE OF ACTION	DATE POSTED	REMARKS - E. G. DATE CLOSED, TERMINATED, REJECTED OR RESCINDED
	NE 1/4	NW 1/4	SW 1/4	SE 1/4								
	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE								
FOR ORDERS EFFECTING DISPOSAL OR USE OF UNIDENTIFIED LANDS WITHDRAWN FOR CLASSIFICATION, MINERALS, WATER, AND/OR OTHER PUBLIC PURPOSES, REFER TO INDEX OF MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS												
5	x	x	x	x		All Secs. 16 & 36	156.49	Territorial Res.	Act of Cong.	2/24/1863		Extends and continues in force Acts of 9/9/1850 & 7/22/1854
6							156.17	CE Pat.	P. 9	4/22/1875		Canc. 9/26/1876
8							160.00	CE Pat.	12	4/28/1875		
9							160.00	CE Pat.	11	4/28/1875		
7							160.00	CE Pat.	7	4/28/1875		
7							157.59	CE Pat.	41	4/10/1874		
4							160.00	CE Pat.	39	4/10/1874		
8							160.00	CE Pat.	3	4/10/1874		
8	x	x	x	x	x		320.00	Phoenix Townsite Pat.	45	4/10/1874		

TOWNSHIP 1 NORTH RANGE 3 EAST OF THE GILA AND SALT RIVER MERIDIAN, ARIZONA												
SECTION OR TRACT	SUBDIVISION				LOTS	OTHER DESCRIPTION	ACRES	KIND OF ENTRY -OR- PURPOSE OF ORDER	SERIAL FILE -OR- ORDER NUMBER	DATE OF ACTION	DATE POSTED	REMARKS - E. G. DATE CLOSED, TERMINATED, REJECTED OR RESCINDED
	NE 1/4	NW 1/4	SW 1/4	SE 1/4								
	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE	NE NW SW SE								
FOR ORDERS EFFECTING DISPOSAL OR USE OF UNIDENTIFIED LANDS WITHDRAWN FOR CLASSIFICATION, MINERALS, WATER, AND/OR OTHER PUBLIC PURPOSES, REFER TO INDEX OF MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS												
6	x	x	x	x		All Secs. 16 & 36	156.17	CE Pat.	14	4/28/1875		Extends and continues in force Acts of 9/9/1850 & 7/22/1854
8							160.00	CE Pat.	12	4/28/1875		Canc. 9/26/1876
9							160.00	CE Pat.	11	4/28/1875		
7							160.00	CE Pat.	7	4/28/1875		
7							157.59	CE Pat.	41	4/10/1874		
4							160.00	CE Pat.	39	4/10/1874		
8							160.00	CE Pat.	3	4/10/1874		
9							156.93	CE Pat.	42	10/20/1879		
14							160.00	CE Pat.	42	10/20/1879		
5	x	x	x	x			40.00	TC	F 14	12/22/1876		Rel. 5/17/1878
10							156.49	CE Pat.	59	3/20/1877		
14							160.00	TC	F 17	4/12/1877		Canc. 8/17/1882
10	x	x	x	x			80.00	TC	F 20	4/30/1877		Rel. 10/17/1884
18							160.00	TC	F 21	5/5/1877		Canc. 9/19/1878
30							40.00	TC	F 22	5/5/1877		Canc. 4/19/1881
4							320.00	DLE	F 34	5/28/1877		Canc. 5/16/1884
15							160.00	CE Pat.	86	11/10/1877		
2	x	x	x	x			160.00	TC	F 38	7/20/1878		Canc. 5/28/1891
30							156.80	TC	F 44	10/16/1878		Canc. 6/22/1883
14							160.44	CE Pat.	91	11/5/1878		
14						ENTIRE TOWNSHIP	IN IE	EO Wai. Pina & Maricopa Indians		1/10/1879		Rev. EO 6/14/1879
22						ENTIRE TOWNSHIP	IN IE	DLE	F 158	1/27/1879		Canc. 1/21/1886
30								EO Rev. Pina & Maricopa Indians				
12								EO 1/10/1879		6/14/1879		
30	x	x	x	x			160.00	HE Pat.	6	11/10/1879		
12	x	x	x	x			160.00	HE Pat.	13	11/20/1880		
12	x	x	x	x			160.00	TC	F 65	8/29/1881		Canc. 1/19/1881

Index sheet for Township 1 North, Range 3 East. The enlarged data is for Serial File No. 14, a homestead located in Section 6.
The 156-acre homestead was acquired via a Cash-Entry (CE Pat.).

United States Geological Survey (USGS) Maps

The federal government followed the township-based GLO maps with the USGS quadrangle sheets. Initially, these were issued in a 60-minute format, and later by a more limited 30-minute series. Subsequently, a 15-minute series covering most of the state was prepared. These have all been superseded by the current 7.5-minute series. The earlier series, like the GLO maps, provide a wealth of information about cultural features (roads, railroads, mines, etc.). Many of the early maps can be viewed at the repositories listed below. At the Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center, the USGS maintains the following maps for public reference: 1:24,000 maps for the state of Arizona, 1:250,000 and 1:100,000 maps of the entire United States, and 1:24,000 for some areas in adjacent southwestern states.

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Arizona State Museum
University of Arizona
1013 E University Blvd.
PO Box 210026
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6302
Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/>

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Email: Special.Collections@nau.edu
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center
U.S. Geological Survey
2255 Gemini Dr., Bldg. 6, Rm. 670
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 556-7008
Email: flag_lib@usgs.gov
Website: <http://library.usgs.gov/>

State Historic Preservation Office,
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85001
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:
<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

University of Arizona
Main Library, Map Room
1510 E. University Blvd
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6406
Email: webadmin@u.library.arizona.edu
Website:
<http://www.library.arizona.edu/help/how/find/maps/index.html>

An inventory and thumbnail image of Arizona USGS maps can be reviewed at the following websites:

<http://www.igage.com/historic/azhist/MapList.html>

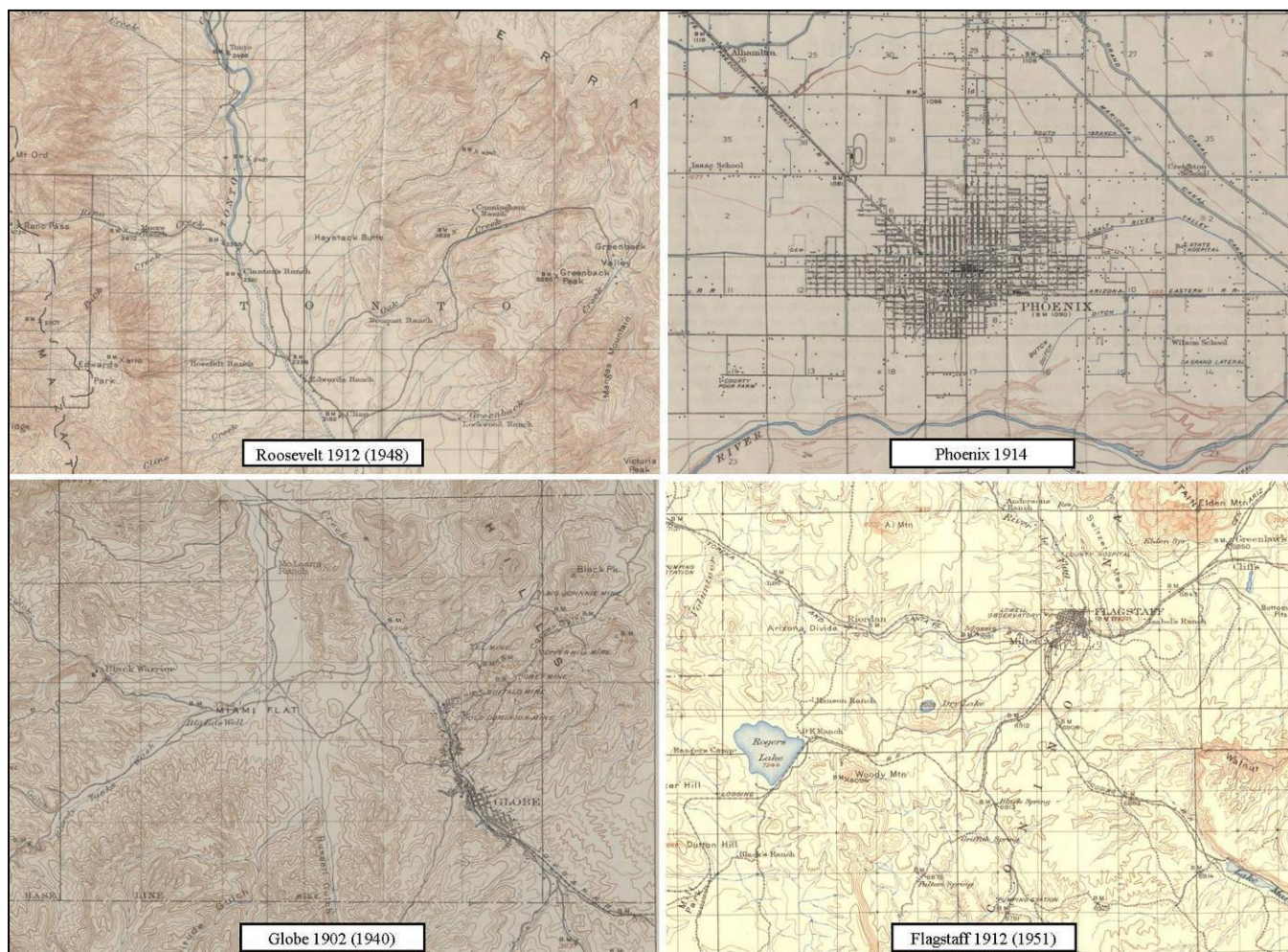
<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/topo/arizona/index.html?p=print>

The U.S. Board on Geographic Names maintains a Geographical Names Information System (GNIS) that can be searched and viewed by feature name (Lake Pleasant, Picacho Reservoir, Arizona) or feature class (Airport, Cemetery in Arizona). The feature (or feature class) can then be viewed in Google as a topography map, satellite image, or DOQ image:

<http://geonames.usgs.gov/>

The entire collection of USGS topography maps are currently being scanned electronically for public access as part of the USGS National Geospatial Program. Many historical maps from Arizona are available for viewing and downloading at:

<http://nationalmap.gov/historical/>



Collage of various USGS 15' maps for Roosevelt, Phoenix, Globe, and Flagstaff, Arizona

Arizona Highway Maps

Passage of the Federal Highway Acts of 1916 and 1921 put the federal government at the head of developing a continental system of highways, a plan that had been previously advocated and funded by organized road promoters, such as the Good Roads Association (with branches in various states), the Dixie Overland Highway Association, the Old Spanish Trail Organization, the Lee Highway Association, and the National Old Trails Association. In 1926, the American Association of State Highway Officials approved a system of numbering highways to avoid confusion with the numerous trails and routes that had been assigned to the country's interstate highways. Familiar US Routes that extended through Arizona included: US 60, US 66, US 70, US 80, and US 89 (to name a few).

Arizona Highway maps have been published by private companies, as well as the Arizona Highway Department since the mid-1920s. A number of Arizona highway maps can be reviewed at ASLAPR. Please also visit the website *Arizona Roads* for brief histories of Arizona's existing and defunct state and federal highways; several historic have also been scanned for viewing and downloading at:

<http://www.arizonaroads.com/index.html>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Scanned cover of the Arizona State Highway Department Road Map of Arizona (1935)

Courtesy of Arizona Roads
<http://www.arizonaroads.com/>



ADOT Right of Way Maps

The ADOT right of way group is responsible for field surveys, right of way plans, property descriptions and legal documents needed for acquisition or disposal of property rights. These plans include surveys conducted historically along the major highways.

Right of way plans can be reviewed online at the following location:

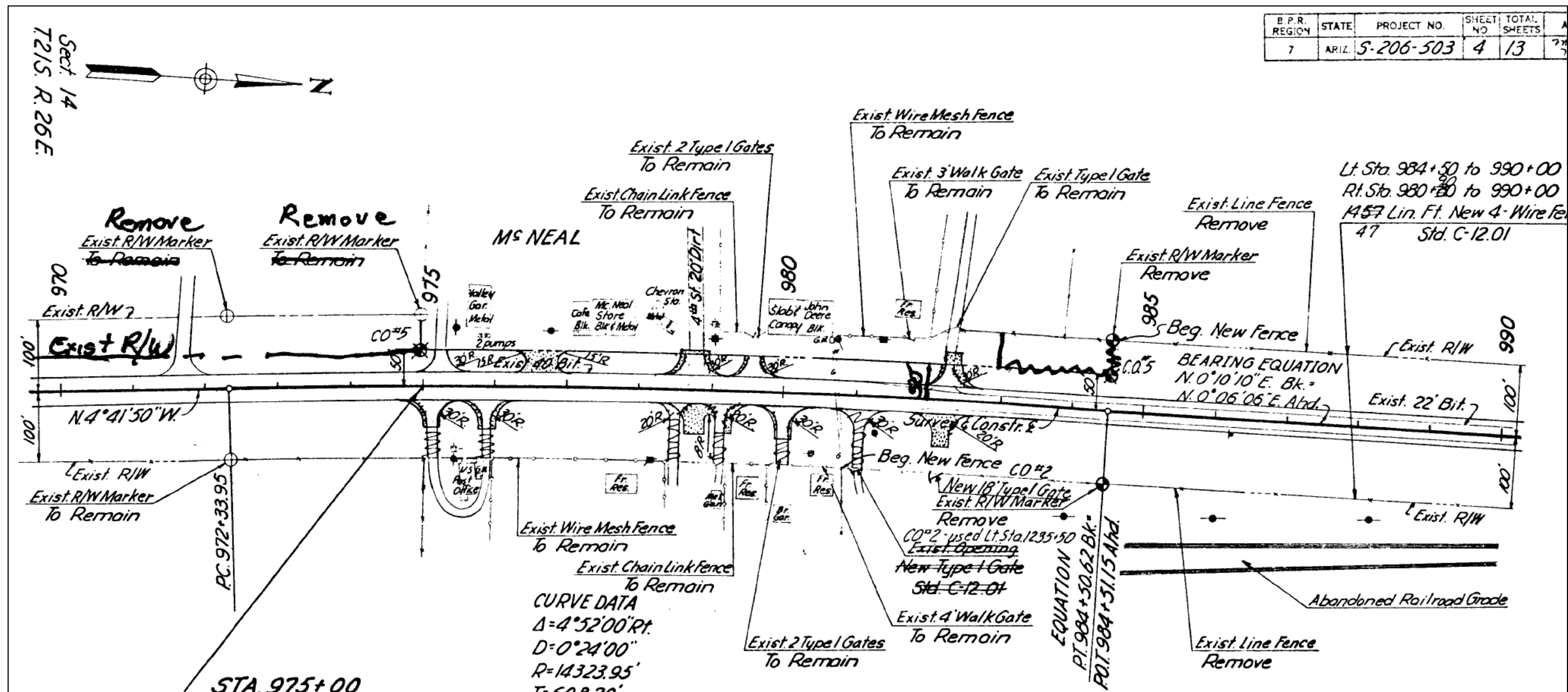
<http://www.azdot.gov/highways/row/rowplans/ExistingPlansIndex.asp>

Arizona Department of Transportation
Right of Way Group
205 S. 17th Avenue, MD 612E
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Tel: (602) 712-7316

ADOT As-Built Maps

As-Built Plans are the official record drawing that documents what was constructed along a major roadway. They represent the existing field conditions at the completion of a project and may include rights-of-way; new and existing road features (i.e. bridges, culverts, right-of-way markers); newly constructed road alignments and abandoned alignments; and, buildings and structures immediately adjacent to the roadway. As-Built drawings of Arizona's highway system may be reviewed at the ADOT Engineering Records Office.

Arizona Department of Transportation
Engineering Records Section
1655 W. Jackson - Room 175
Phoenix, Arizona 85007-3217
Tel: (602) 712-8216 or (602) 712-7498
Fax: (602) 712-3235



1974 As-Built sheet for the Douglas-Safford Highway (US 666) as it extends through McNeal, Cochise County, Arizona.

ADOT County Atlases

Between 1937 and 1993, the Arizona State Highway Department (now known as ADOT) published a series of detailed county road maps under the title "General Highway and Transportation Map Arizona." Each county map consists of multiple sheets scaled at 1:126,000, or approximately two miles per inch. The maps depict several types of roads, bridges and railroad crossings and airfields. They also depict a wide variety of buildings, such as farm houses, dwellings, stores, hotels, churches, and other buildings. Finally, the set includes inset maps for selected small towns and settlements in Arizona. A full set of these county atlases is available at SHPO and ADOT. County transportation department offices will usually have sets for their own county.

A limited number of atlases have been scanned (including the complete set of 1937 county atlases) at:
<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/landingpage/collection/har>.

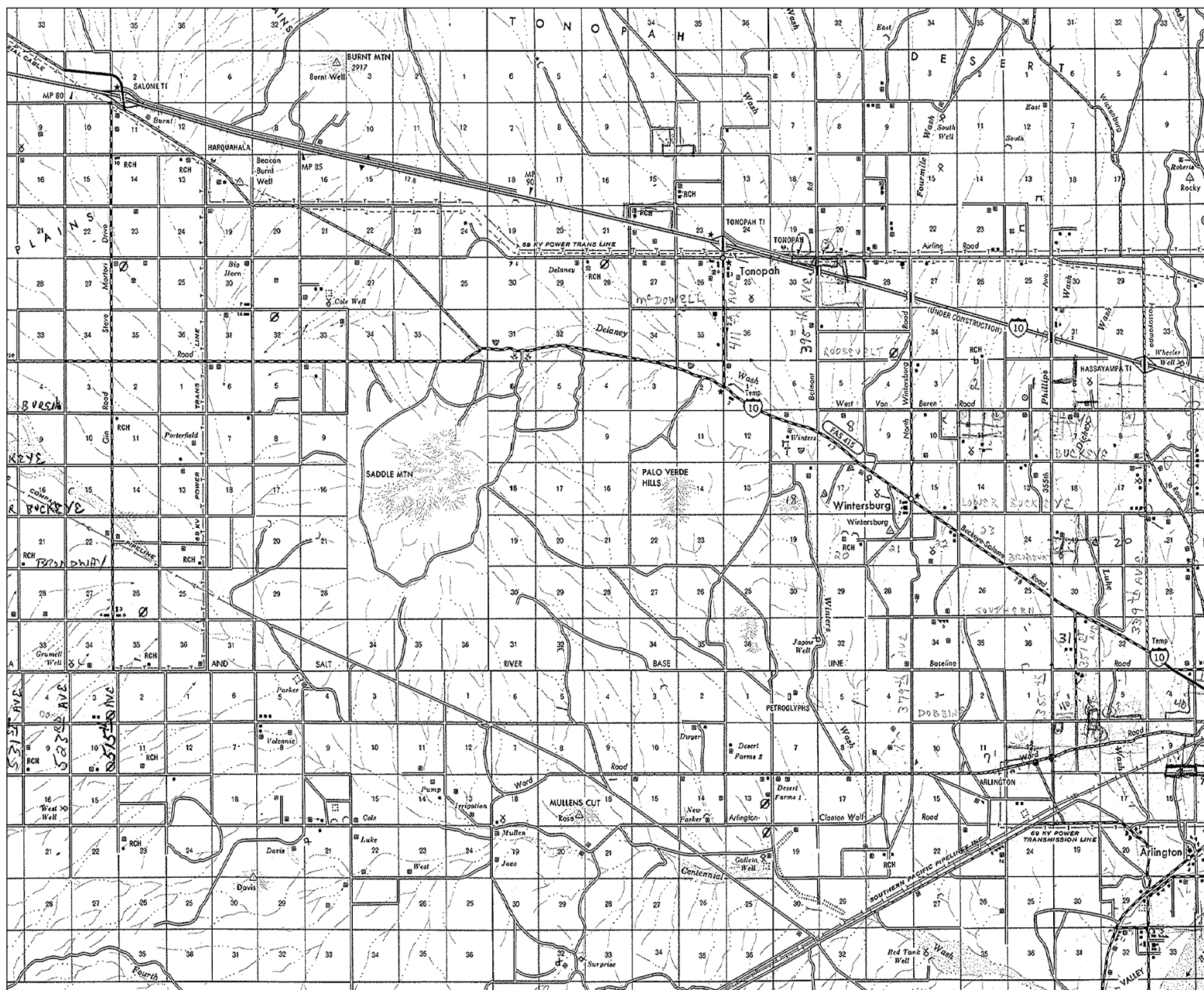
Institutions that house ADOT County Atlases include:

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Arizona State Museum
University of Arizona
1013 E University Blvd.
PO Box 210026
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6302
Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/>

State Historic Preservation Office
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:
<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>



Portion of the 1967 Maricopa County Highway Atlas showing roads in the vicinity of Tonopah and Wintersburg.

ADOT Historic Bridge Inventory

The Arizona Historic Bridge Inventory is a Multiple Property Documentation Form produced for ADOT by *Fraserdesign* of Loveland, Colorado. The study was undertaken to identify National Register-eligible bridges constructed before 1964. Information in this study will help guide planning and mitigation measures for historic bridges that will be impacted by future maintenance, rehabilitation and replacement projects. To review and download the document, please visit:

http://www.azdot.gov/highways/EPG/EPG_Common/Documents_Technical_Historic_Bridge_Inventory.asp

Online Resources for Historic Highway Systems and Municipal Street Systems

FHWA Highway History

<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/infrastructure/history.cfm>

<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/infrastructure/other.cfm>

Arizona Transportation History by Mark E. Pry and Fred Anderson (2011)

http://www.azdot.gov/TPD/ATRC/publications/project_reports/PDF/AZ660.pdf

Arizona's Historic Roads: 1912–1955

http://www.azdot.gov/highways/arizona_historic_roads/HistoricHighways/Index.asp

City of Tucson Dept of Transportation Maps and Records

<http://tdotmaps.transview.org/MandR/>

NPS Route 66 Corridor Preservation Program

<http://www.nps.gov/history/rt66/index.htm>

National Historic Route 66 Federation

<http://www.national66.org/>

Society for Commercial Archaeology

<http://www.sca-roadside.org/>

Arizona Roads

<http://www.arizonaroads.com/>

Sanborn-Perris Fire Insurance Company Maps

In 1867, the Sanborn Map Company (a.k.a. Sanborn-Perris Map Company) of Pelham, New York began creating maps to assist fire insurance agents in assessing the fire hazards of various properties in towns and cities across the United States. These maps detail the size, shape, and construction materials of residences, commercial and industrial properties, and often include building use, house and block numbers, widths of streets and locations of water mains. Sanborn-Perris maps were regularly updated, in some cases up until the modern period.

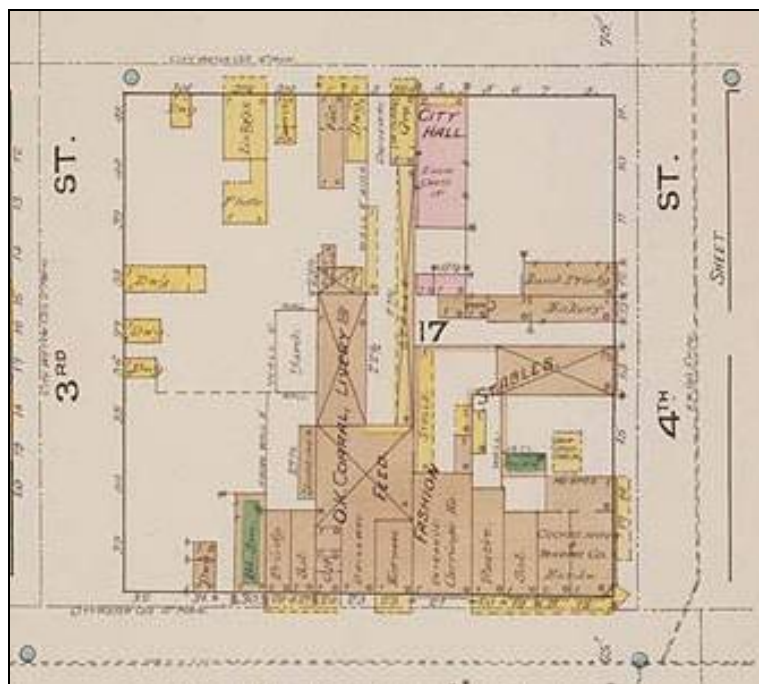
Sanborn-Perris maps for Arizona date from 1882 to the 1960s. The earliest Sanborn maps in Arizona are of Tombstone. Sanborn-Perris Fire Insurance Company maps are widely available as microfilm copies from a number of locations. Some are negative views (black background with white lettering), while others are positive views (white background with black lettering). The quality of the copies varies, and it pays to examine several versions if you will be reproducing them in a report. A drawback to using the microfilm copies is that it is not possible to see the color-coding used to designate building materials that are visible on the original maps. Full-size color copies of Sanborn Maps are more difficult to locate. Facilities having these copies are noted below. Digital black-and-white Sanborn-Perris maps can be viewed on computers at the Arizona State Library (address below). These scanned images can be downloaded .pdf files.

A more detailed history of the Sanborn Company is provided at:

<http://www.loc.gov/rr/geogmap/sanborn/san4a1.html>

The Library of Congress has a vast collection of Sanborn-Perris maps from across the country and has begun digitizing images for online viewing. In Arizona, scanned maps are limited to the 1886 Tombstone series (four sheets). These maps can be viewed at:

<http://www.loc.gov/rr/geogmap/sanborn/index.php>



**Portion of the 1886 Tombstone Sanborn-Perris Map
(from Library of Congress)**

Inventory of Cities and Towns in Arizona with Sanborn-Perris maps

Ajo	Ash Fork	Benson	Bisbee	Bowie
Buckeye	Casa Grande	Chandler	Clarkdale	Clifton
Cochise	Congress	Coolidge	Cottonwood	Courtland
Douglas	Duncan	Flagstaff	Florence	Gila Bend
Gilbert	Glendale	Globe	Hayden	Holbrook
Humboldt	Jerome	Kingman	Mesa	Miami
Morenci	Naco	Nogales	Parker	Patagonia
Pearce	Peoria	Phoenix	Prescott	Ray
Safford	Solomonville	Somerton	Sonora	Superior
Tempe	Thatcher	Tombstone *	Tucson	Wickenburg
Willcox	Williams	Winkelman	Winslow	Yuma

*The 1886 Tombstone maps have been digitized for online viewing (four sheets)

Institutions with Sanborn-Perris Color Maps and/or Microfiche Copies

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Note: Entire state on microform. Additionally,
online access to Sanborn-Perris maps is available
at the library for download in digital format.

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Note: Microfilm and full-size color copies for
Phoenix

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Email: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/map-eref>
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Note: Entire state on microfilm, with some full-
size color copies for Tucson

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Flagstaff
2340 N. Fort Valley Road
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 774-6272
Fax: (928) 774-1596
Email: AHSFlagstaff@azhs.gov

Note: Originals for Flagstaff & microfilm

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423
Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email:
askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>

Note: Full-size color copies and microfilm;
complete set for Tucson and much of rest of state
as well

Maricopa County, Phoenix
Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
1221 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85004
Tel: (602) 262-4636
Website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

State Historic Preservation Office
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Phone: (602) 542-4009
Website: <http://www.azstateparks.gov>

Note: Color reproduction of Flagstaff 1901–1904

Flagstaff Public Library
300 W. Aspen
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Phone: (928) 779-7670 and (520) 774-6272

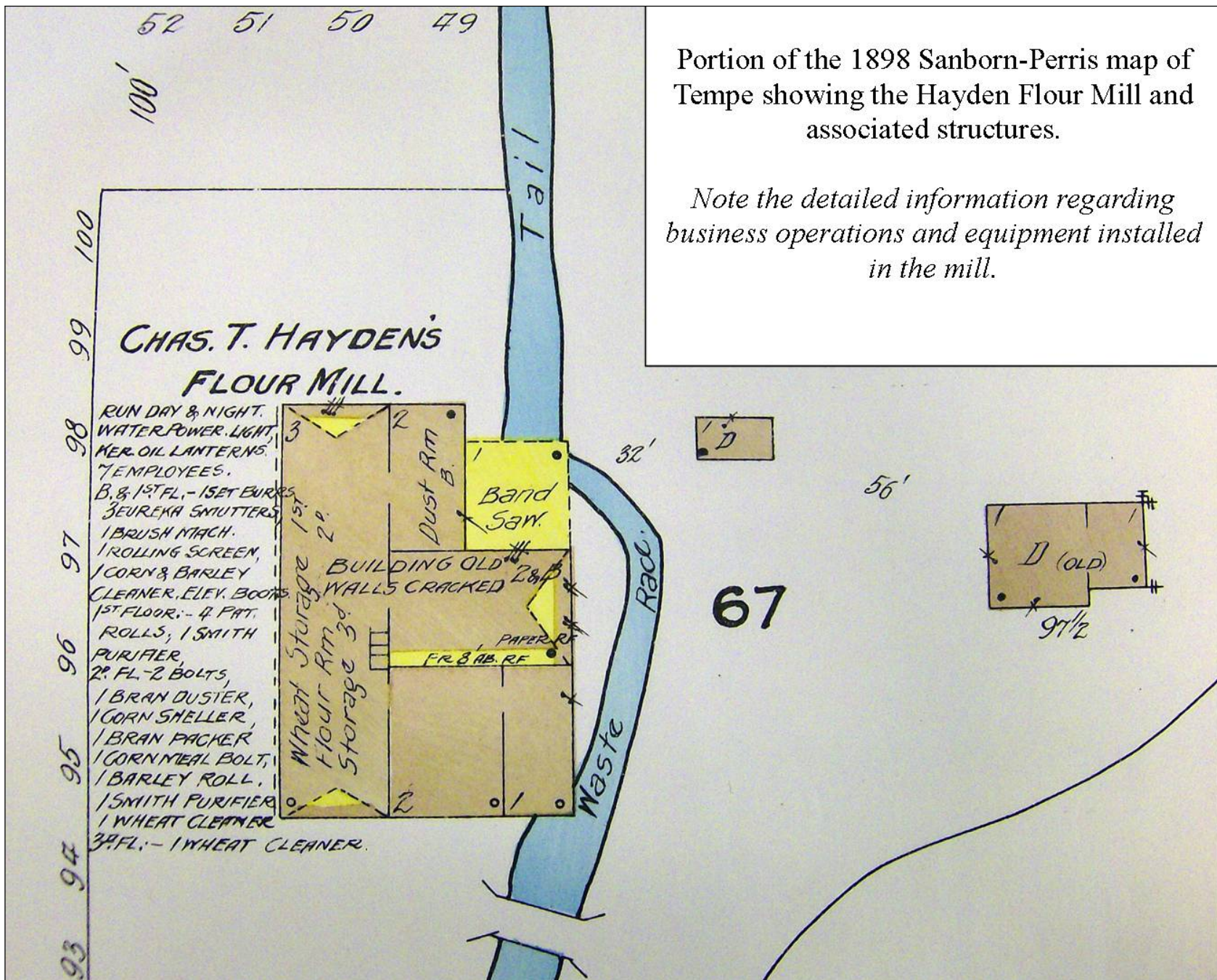
Note: microfilm for Flagstaff

National Archives and Records Administration
700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW
Washington, D.C. 20408
Website: <http://www.narn.gov/>

National Archives and Records Administration –
Regional Records Service
Laguna Niguel
24000 Avila Rd., first floor – east entrance
Laguna Niguel, CA 92607-6719
Phone: (949) 360-2641
E-mail: archives@laguna.nara.gov
Website:
<http://www.narn.gov/regional/laguna.html>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Email: special.collections@nau.edu
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

See Appendix D for a glossary of terms found on Sanborn-Perris maps.



City Plat Maps and Subdivision Maps

The establishment of towns historically included a formal survey of the proposed townsite. These surveys were often based on the Lot and Block Survey System (a.k.a. Recorded Plat Survey System). A large block of land was subdivided into blocks and lots for commercial, residential and municipal development. The resultant map (plat) typically included detailed measurements of blocks and lots, as well as locations of streets and alleys. As towns and communities grew, new tracts of land were subdivided for urban and rural development. City plat maps and subdivision maps are usually available at the County Recorder's Office or City Government Offices (see Table under **County Recorder and Assessor Information**).

Institutions with City and Town Plats

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records

Polly Rosenbaum Building

1901 W Madison

Phoenix, AZ 85009

Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720

Fax: (602) 256-7982

Email: archives@azlibrary.gov

Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Note: Includes the following county collections

Maricopa County 1890s–1950s (Books 1–99)

Pinal County 1882–1979 (Books 1–19)

Arizona Historical Society

Museum at Flagstaff

2340 N. Fort Valley Road

Flagstaff, AZ 86001

Tel: (928) 774-6272

Fax: (928) 774-1596

Email: AHSFlagstaff@azhs.gov

Pima County, Tucson

Joel D. Valdez Main Library

Cele Peterson Arizona Collection

101 N. Stone Avenue

Tucson, AZ 85701

Tel: (520) 594-5400

Email:

<http://www.library.pima.gov/contact/ask.php>

Website:

<http://www.library.pima.gov/resources/collections/arizona.php>

State of Arizona }
County of Maricopa } 25.8

Before me, J. H. Price, a Notary Public in and for the County of Maricopa, State of Arizona, personally appeared the Cotton City Land and Building Company, by W. L. Bernard, its Vice-President and E. E. Meyer, its Secretary, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that they executed the same for the purpose and consideration therein expressed.

Witness my hand and seal this 14th day of February, 1918.

J. H. Price
Notary Public

My commission expires the 5th day of June, 1920.

Continued by City of Phoenix
February 1, 1918

W. L. Bernard
E. E. Meyer
Cotton City Land and Building Company

COTTON CITY (PROPER)

A Subdivision into Lots of Section 6-T.8-S. R.2E. G.4S. R.2E.1.

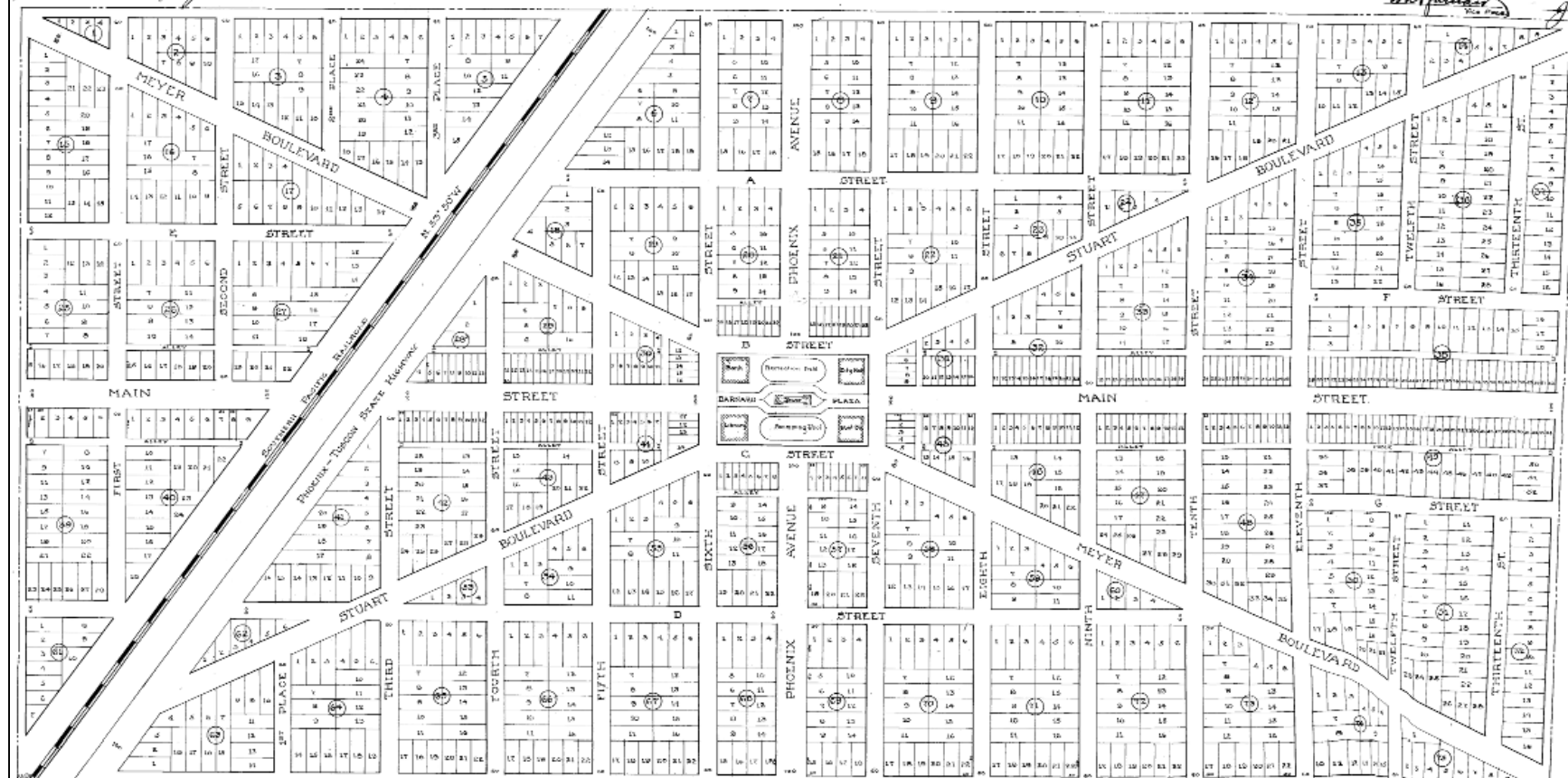
PINAL COUNTY ARIZONA

N. 10° W.

~Dedication~

The Cotton City Land and Building Company, by W. L. Bernard, its Vice-President and E. E. Meyer, its Secretary, do hereby publish this plat of Lots, Blocks and Streets as the complete plan of Cotton City Proper 6-T.8-S. R.2E. G.4S. R.2E.1 into Lots of the Final half of Section 6-T.8-S. R.2E. G.4S. R.2E.1 River Date and Sheridan, Pinal County, Arizona, and the Roads shown hereon are hereby dedicated to the use of the Public as Highways.

Cotton City Land and Building Company



Cotton City (Eloy) Town Plat, 1918

Additional Online Resources for Maps

Pima County GIS Maps of historic properties

<http://dot.pima.gov/gis/mapguide/>

Maricopa County GIS Portal

http://www.maricopa.gov/assessor/gis_portal.asp

AZSITE State Electronic database and GIS for archaeological properties

www.azsite.arizona.edu

Fort Lewis College, CO, Center of Southwest Studies for Old U.S. Geological Survey Topo Maps
Four Corners States (AZ, CO, NM, UT – not complete)

<http://swcenter.fortlewis.edu/inventory/usgmaps.htm>

Sharlot Hall Museum Index of Maps

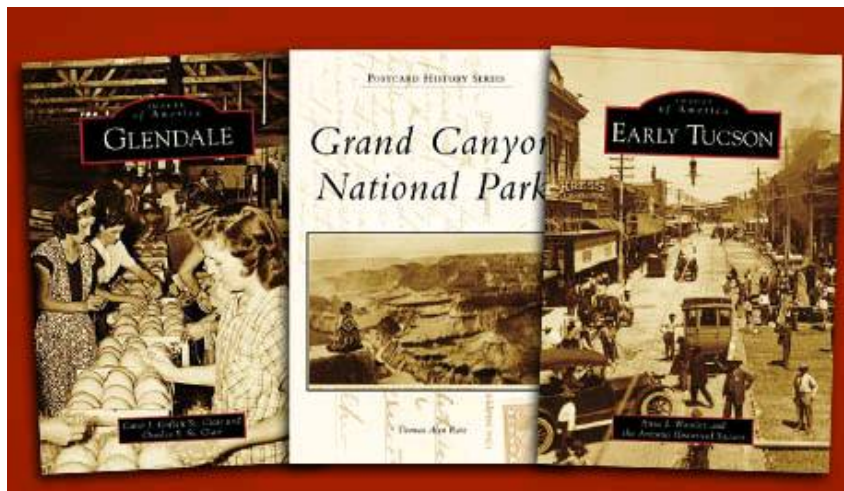
<http://www.sharlot.org/archives/maps/index.html>

Library of Congress: Collection of digitized maps available for download

<http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/gmdhtml/>

Photographs

It is well known that a picture is “worth a thousand words”. In recent years, *Arcadia Publishing* has vastly expanded its national series “Images of America”, which chronicles the history of small communities and neighborhoods through the use of photographs. At least 144 publications covering Arizona towns and communities are now available for purchase online at *Arcadia Publishing*, as well as through local historical societies, museums, and stores.



A sample of books published by Arcadia Publishing

<http://www.arcadiapublishing.com/>

A number of institutions conserve, display, and make available to researchers historical-period photographs. Local historical societies and museums may have resources unique to an area. Please be aware that many institutions hold copyrights and use rights for their images. Written consent may be required in order to use these photographs and fees may be assessed for reproductions:

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Yuma
240 S. Madison Avenue
Yuma, AZ 85364
Tel: (928) 782-1841
Email: AHSYuma@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Flagstaff
2340 N. Fort Valley Road
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 774-6272
Fax: (928) 774-1596
Email: AHSFlagstaff@azhs.gov

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Arizona State Museum
University of Arizona
1013 E University Blvd.
PO Box 210026
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6302
Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/>

Sharlot Hall Museum
115S McCormick St.
Prescott, AZ 86301
Tel: (928) 445-3122
Email: Chief Curator mick@sharlot.org
Anthropology sandy@sharlot.org
Website: <http://www.sharlot.org/>

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

State Historic Preservation Office,
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85001
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:
<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

Museum of Northern Arizona
3101 N. Fort Valley Road
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 774-5213
Email: info@mna.mus.az.us
Website: <http://www.musnaz.org/>

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423
Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email:
askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>

National Park Service
Grand Canyon National Park
P.O. Box 129
Grand Canyon, AZ 86023
Tel: (928) 638-7888
Fax: (928) 638-7797
Website: <http://www.nps.gov/grca/index.htm>

Note: Historic and contemporary photographs of
the Grand Canyon are archived through Flickr

HABS/HAER Documentation

The Historic American Buildings Survey (HABS) and the Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) collections are among the most heavily used in the Prints and Photographs Division of the Library of Congress. In 2000, documentation from the Historic American Landscapes Survey (HALS) was added to the holdings. These collections document achievements in architecture, engineering, and design in the United States and its territories through a comprehensive range of building types and engineering technologies (e.g. canals and bridges).

The HABS/HAER collections include digitized images of measured drawings, black-and-white photographs, color transparencies, photo captions, and data pages (written histories, and supplemental materials). These HAER reports are available to the public for review and download at:

http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/habs_haer/index.html



Mission San Cosme del Tucson, Menlo Park, Tucson, Pima, AZ (HABS Survey No. AZ-12)

ca. 1881 photograph courtesy of Harry Drachman

Additional Online Resources for Archival Photographs

US Farm Security Administration (FSA), Dorothea Lange Collection.
<http://www.historyplace.com/unitedstates/lange/index.html>

Salt River Project Photo Archives
<http://www.srpnet.com/gallery/trd/index.aspx>
<http://www.srpnet.com/about/history/default.aspx>

Phoenix Public Library: Arizona Images
<http://arizonahistoricalimages.org/>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records: Arizona Memory Project
<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/landingpage/collection/histphotos>

Reclamation Photograph Database
<http://www.usbr.gov/lc/region/g5000/photolab/photostart.cfm>

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Online Catalog
<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/>

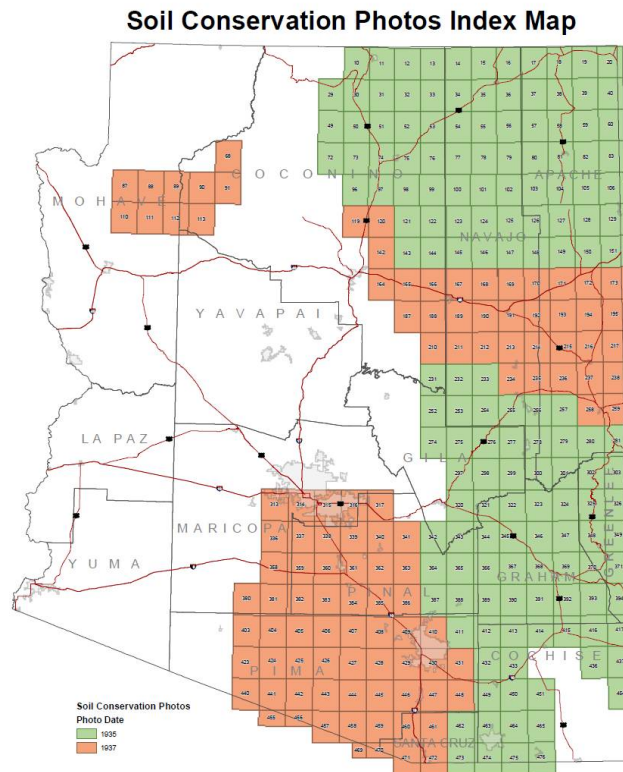
National Archives Archival Research Catalog
<http://www.archives.gov/research/arc/topics/>

ASU Libraries Special Materials Index
<http://spmi.lib.asu.edu/spmi>

Aerial Photographs

Fairchild Aerial Photography

The bulk of aerial photography in Arizona dates after World War I when returning pilots made a name for themselves in the burgeoning aeronautical industry. One of these veteran pilots, Sherman Fairchild, developed a special camera for aerial photography and started his own commercial business, taking early photographs of New York City's five boroughs in the 1920s. Between 1935 and 1937, the Fairchild Aerial Company, under contract with the Soil Conservation Service, took aerial photos across portions of Arizona. The Fairchild Aerial Collection covers 65% of the state. Each photo covers the same area as a 15' topographic map.



Fairchild photographs taken in Arizona in 1935 (green) and 1937 (orange).

Map courtesy of Noble Science Library Map Collection

Fairchild photographs, many of which have been scanned, are available at ASU's Noble Science Library. Major communities covered by Fairchild photos include those in the Salt River Valley (i.e. Phoenix, Glendale, Mesa, Tempe, etc.), as well as Florence, Tucson, Safford, and Winslow.

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Email: lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/map-eref
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>

ADOT Aerial Photography

A number of high resolution aerials were taken by ADOT during the late 1950s and 1960s. These aerials follow the state and federal highways listed below and cover towns and cities adjacent to these highways.

US 89A	US 89	AZ 64	US 66	US 93
AZ 93	US 70	US 60	AZ 77	AZ 87
US 80	AZ 287	AZ 82	AZ 92	AZ 90

The ASU Noble Science Library holds this collection, which is available to the public for scanning and downloading.

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Email: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/map-eref>
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>



Portion of a 1964 aerial of the US 70 in Safford, showing the resolution of ADOT aerials for research and study (street names added by Thomas Jones).

USDA Aerial Photography

The ASU Noble Science Library Map Collection has scanned digital copies of USDA photography mosaics taken in specific areas of Arizona from the 1940s through the 1960s. Each digital file of the photography mosaics is approximately 70 MB and low resolution. The photo mosaics generally depict urban and agricultural areas. The table below summarizes the general area where the mosaics were taken.

To view KML links that show the geographic extent of the photography through Google Earth and Google Maps, please visit: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/airphoto>

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Email: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/map-eref>
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>

Area Covered ¹	Date
Phoenix/Prescott Region: Yavapai, Maricopa, and Coconino Counties – COU	1940
Phoenix Region, Maricopa and Pinal Counties – DHP	1949
Phoenix Region, Maricopa and Pinal Counties – DHP	1954
Phoenix Region, Maricopa, Pinal, and Yuman Counties – DHP	1958
Phoenix Region - Maricopa and Pinal Counties – DHP	1964
Agua Caliente Area - Maricopa and Yuman Counties – DHP	1964
Area approximately 20 miles WNW of Gila Bend, Maricopa County – DHP	1964
Aguila Area - Maricopa and Yavapai Counties – DHP	1964
Wittman/Circle City Area - Maricopa County – DHP	1964
Horseshoe Dam Area - Maricopa and Yavapai Counties – DHP	1964
Casa Grande Region - Pinal, Maricopa, and Pima Counties – DHR	1949
Casa Grande Region, Pinal, Maricopa, and Pima Counties – DHR	1954
Tucson Region, Pima, Santa Cruz, and Pinal Counties – DQH	1949
Tucson Region, Pima, Santa Cruz, and Pinal Counties – DQH	1954

¹ Information courtesy of Noble Science Library Map Collection: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/airphoto>



Portion of the 1958 USDA aerial in Maricopa County, showing the extent of El Mirage along US 60.

Maricopa County Aerial Photography

The bulk of Maricopa County is covered by the Fairchild and USDA aerials described above. A useful online tool for reviewing aerials in Maricopa County is available via the FCDMC. These aerials, covering multiple dates from 1930 to present, are available for public review at the Maricopa County GIS Portal. Electronic copies of the historic aerials reviewed on this website can be ordered through FCDMC for a fee. Please note that the aerials cannot be reviewed in the Mozilla Firefox browser, but only through Windows Internet Explorer. It should be noted that the 1930 images are oblique Judd aerials; FCDMC acquired digital rights to these photos in 2008 (see below). To review the Historical Aerial coverage for Maricopa County, please visit:

http://mcassessor.maricopa.gov/assessor/gisportal/gis_portal.html

<http://www.fcd.maricopa.gov/GIS/maps.aspx>

Salt and Gila River Valley Coverage

At the urging of Senator Carl Hayden, the Smithsonian arranged with the Department of War for air reconnaissance of ancient canals in Arizona in January 1930. Because agriculture and other development were destroying the canals, a record was made through oblique and vertical aerial photographs. Neil M. Judd represented the Smithsonian on the project. Aside from revealing traces of the prehistoric canals along the Salt and Gila River systems in 1930, these aerials also provide a glimpse into the rural and urban development of major cities in Maricopa County at this time, including Phoenix, Tempe and Mesa. In 1935, the United States National Museum acquired the photographs and prints were joined into mosaics. The Smithsonian undertook no further work except to transfer the images from nitrate to safety negatives.

Through a partnership with the Pueblo Grande Museum (Todd Bostwick) and BOR (Richard Boston) in 2005–2006, the negatives were digitized and are now available for review and study at the Pueblo Grande Museum in Phoenix. In 2008, the FCDMC acquired copy and distribution rights from the Smithsonian for digital files of the Judd aerials. The District’s GIS staff cataloged and “geo-referenced” the photographs, determining each image’s particular coordinates on the ground to accurately place the image into the Web site map application. The 1930 Judd aerials can now be viewed by the public at:

http://mcassessor.maricopa.gov/assessor/gisportal/gis_portal.html

<http://www.fcd.maricopa.gov/GIS/maps.aspx>

Digital images can also be reviewed at the Pueblo Grande Museum:

Pueblo Grande Museum

4619 E Washington St.

Phoenix, AZ 85034

Tel: (602) 495-0901 / (877) 706-4408

Email:

<http://phoenix.gov/email/emailthis.html>

Website:

<http://phoenix.gov/recreation/arts/museums/pueblo/index.html>

<http://www.pueblogrande.org/>

For more information on Neil M. Judd and the Prehistoric Canals aerial collection, please visit:

http://www.nmnh.si.edu/naa/guide/_h3.htm#jrg89

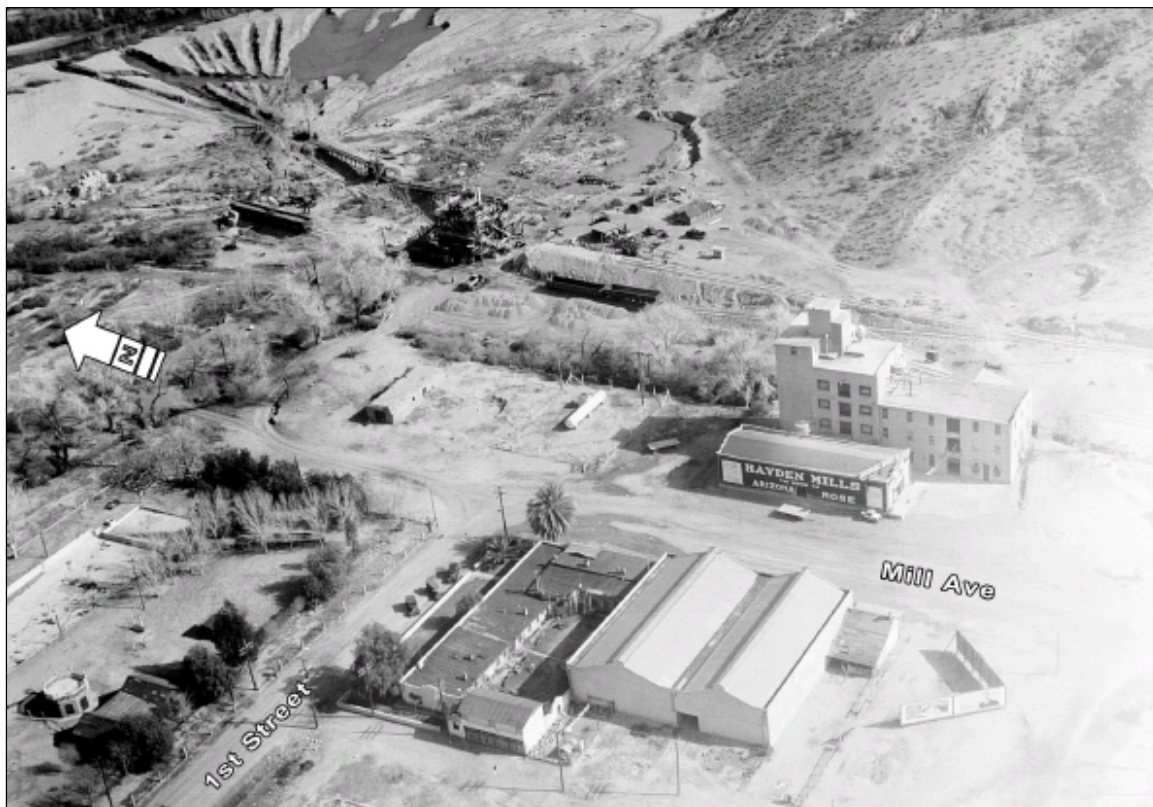
http://www.nmnh.si.edu/naa/whatsnew2006_01.htm

http://www.nmnh.si.edu/naa/fa/Judd_Neil_Merton.pdf

Also see: Judd, Neal (1931) *Arizona's Prehistoric Canals, from the Air*. Exploration and Fieldwork of the Smithsonian Institution in 1930, pp. 157–166. Copies can be found at the Arizona State Museum and in Special Collections at the University of Arizona Library.

Arizona State Museum
University of Arizona
1013 E University Blvd.
PO Box 210026
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6302
Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/>

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423
Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email: askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>



1930 oblique aerial photograph taken by Neil M. Judd (Courtesy of FCDMC).

The aerial features the Hayden Flour Mill and La Casa Vieja in Tempe.
The Mill Avenue Bridge was not yet completed.

From 1969 to 2009, Landiscor produced aerial photo books of the greater Phoenix metropolitan area at a scale of 1:14,400. In addition, Landiscor produces the *Real Estate Photo Book* four times a year, which contains color aerials at a scale of 1:26,400, detailing information on housing, and commercial development.

The ASU Noble Science Library Map Collection holds Landiscor photo atlases for almost every year from 1969 to 2006. The library also holds the *Real Estate Photo Book* and its predecessor, the black and white *Greater Phoenix Housing Study* (since 1976).

Landiscor photo atlases can also be reviewed at the Arizona Room in Burton Barr Public Library. The Arizona Room has a collection of these atlases dating from 1968 to 2009.

Arizona State University
Noble Science Library, Map Collection
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-3582
Email: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll/map-eref>
Website: <http://lib.asu.edu/mapcoll>

Maricopa County, Phoenix
Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
1221 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85004
Tel: (602) 262-4636
Website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

Colorado River Corridor (Glen Canyon Dam to Lake Meade)

Aerials of this area are intermittent for the years 1935 to the 1980s, but are available for every year from 1990 to the present. An interactive map and photo viewer are available on the website for the Grand Canyon Monitoring & Research Center:

Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center
2255 Gemini Dr., Bldg. 1, Rm. 143
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 556-7380
Fax: (928) 556-7100
Email: A list of email addresses is provided at <http://www.gcmrc.gov/about/staff.aspx>
Website: <http://www.gcmrc.gov/>

Flagstaff-Area Coverage

Robert M. Fronske established Fronske Studio in 1939. Over four decades of local people, events, and history are reflected in the photographs in this collection, which is estimated at 130,000 black-and-white photographs. The collection is housed at Cline Library Special Collections and Archives:

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Tucson Vicinity Coverage

Aerial photographs of Tucson were taken by A.E. (Gene) Magee. The photos date from the 1920s to 1983, the bulk of which were taken between 1938 and 1960. Photographs include views of the entire city, as well as views of individual buildings including the University of Arizona, San Xavier del Bac Mission, El Conquistador Hotel, Saint Mary's Hospital and various Guest Ranches. The collection has been held by the Arizona Historical Society since 1999.

Aerial photographs of Tucson were also taken by the U.S. Army Signal Corps in 1924. Images cover the area bounded by 29th St., Grant Rd., 12th Ave., and Campbell Ave. A few photographs were also taken of South Tucson and Colonia Solana/El Encanto. This collection is also housed at the Arizona Historical Society.

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Architectural Plans and Drawings

A number of prominent architects designed buildings across Arizona that are now valued for their distinctive design. In addition, a number of non-building structures, like bridges, canal structures, towers, etc. are also valued for their distinctive design. Architectural plans and drawings can be obtained at the following locations:

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Note: Architectural collections include
Lescher & Mahoney and Fitzhugh & Fitzhugh

Arizona State University
Architecture & Environmental Design Library,
Special Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-6476
Email:
Website:
<http://lib.asu.edu/architecture/collections>

Note: Architectural collections include
Albert Chase McArthur Collection

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Note: Architectural collections include
Mary Jane Colter Plans & University properties

University of Arizona
Science-Engineering Library
744 N Highland Ave
Tucson, AZ 85721-0054
Tel: (520) 621-6384
Email: librarysupport@u.library.arizona.edu
Website:
<http://www.u.arizona.edu/~shunter/archpage.htm>

Note: Architectural collections include
Roy Place

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

State Historic Preservation Office,
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85001
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:
<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

Online Resources for Architectural Plans and Drawings

Includes drawings of bridges, as well as terminology and construction techniques.

<http://www.pghbridges.com/basics.htm>

Digitized collection of HABS/HAER Reports. These reports include building and property histories, as well as plan and cross-section drawings.

http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/habs_haer

Phoenix City Building Drawings

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/search/collection/pmhbd>



Undated photograph of the historic Roy Place Building in Tucson.

Image courtesy of the Arizona Historical Society - AHS 90477

Business and City Directories

Business and city directories are an important resource for researchers. They provide personal and professional information about a community's residents, businesses, and municipal institutions. Many local historical societies across the state have directories in their libraries. Other institutions with directories include:

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423
Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email:
askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>

Pima County, Tucson
Joel D. Valdez Main Library
Cele Peterson Arizona Collection
101 N. Stone Avenue
Tucson, AZ 85701
Tel: (520) 594-5400
Email:
<http://www.library.pima.gov/contact/ask.php>
Website:
<http://www.library.pima.gov/resources/collections/arizona.php>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Maricopa County, Phoenix
Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
1221 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85004
Tel: (602) 262-4636
Website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

Online Resources for Directories

Online Historical Directories Website
<https://sites.google.com/site/onlinedirectorysite/>

Transcripts of a limited number of Arizona city and business directories can be viewed at:
<https://sites.google.com/site/onlineDirectorysite/Home/usa/az>

Listing of Arizona cities and towns with published directories
<http://www.uscitydirectories.com/>

A limited number of city and business directories can be viewed at Ancestry.com:
<http://www.ancestry.com/>

Newspapers

One of the largest collections of newspapers in Arizona is located at the ASLAPR. The collection of an estimated 500 titles is on microfiche for public review. For additional information on archived and current circulations of Arizona's newspapers, please visit: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/is/newspapers.aspx>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Digital Newspapers

The National Digital Newspaper Program (NDNP) is a joint effort between the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Library of Congress. This program is aimed at creating a nationwide online digital database for newspapers published between 1836 and 1922. ASLAPR received a 2 year grant in 2008 (renewed in 2010) and have since contributed 100,000 pages to the NDNP by documenting and digitizing select Arizona newspaper titles published between 1859 and 1922. Digitized Arizona newspapers available online include the following:



Arizona Citizen



Bisbee Daily Review



Graham Guardian



Arizona Miner



Coconino Sun



Mohave County Miner



Arizona Republican



El Fronterizo



The St. Johns Herald



Arizona Sentinel

Arizona Digital Newspaper
Program

<http://adnp.azlibrary.gov/>

<http://adnp.azlibrary.gov/cdm/newspapers/>



Tombstone Epitaph



Arizona Silver Belt

The Library of Congress digital
newspaper program

<http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/>



Weekly Arizonian

Additional Institutions with Newspaper Collections:

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
Library and Archives
949 E. 2nd Street
Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 617-1157
Fax: (520) 629-8966
E-mail: AHSref@azhs.gov
Website: <http://lista.azhist.arizona.edu/>

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Note: The Sacks Collection is an annotated card
file of newspaper references

University of Arizona
Main Library
1510 E. University Blvd
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6406
Email: webadmin@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://www.library.arizona.edu/>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Note: Index of Flagstaff area newspapers
between 1887 and 1894
(*Arizona Champion*, *Coconino Sun*, *Coconino
Sun Weekly*)

Maricopa County, Phoenix
Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
1221 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85004
Tel: (602) 262-4636
Catalog website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

County Recorder and Assessor Information

County Assessor

The County Assessor's Office administers real and personal property parcels for the entire county. The Assessor determines the fair market value of property in order to calculate future property taxes. This value is converted into an assessment, which is one component in the computation of real property tax bills. Pertinent parcel data valuable to a researcher may include commercial and residential construction dates, as well as records of ownership.

County Recorder

Property title records are generally located in each county's recorder's office, including farm lease agreements, as well as disclaimer, trust and quit claim deeds. Town plats and subdivision plats are also filed with the Recorder's Office. Some title companies also have older record information they may be willing to share.

For Tucson, consult the following books, which are located at the institutions listed below:

- **O'Quinn abstract books (4 vols.):** includes pre-1940 property transactions. Located at Special Collections, University of Arizona Main Library.
- **Oury Deeds (1862):** Located at the Arizona Historical Society, Museum at Tucson (Collection M 1072).

University of Arizona
Special Collections
1510 E. University Blvd.
Tucson, AZ 85721-0055
Tel: (520) 621-6423
Fax: (520) 621-2709
Email: askspecialcollections@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

County GIS Interactive Maps

Many counties in Arizona offer GIS services that allow residents to search and access parcel information via interactive maps. Maricopa and Pima Counties in particular offer useful data on their interactive maps for the researcher.

Please refer to the following table for website information pertaining to County Assessor and Recorder Offices in Arizona. Website addresses are provided for online property research, and, if available, GIS interactive map review. Addresses and contact information to county offices can also be obtained online.

Limited Directory of Internet Sites Useful for Property Research

County	Internet Addresses for County Assessor / Recorder / GIS Services	Comments
<i>County Office and GIS Links</i>		
Apache	http://www.co.apache.az.us/Departments/Assessor/Assessor.htm http://www.co.apache.az.us/recorder/ http://www.co.apache.az.us/Departments/GIS/GIS.htm	
Cochise	http://www.cochise.az.gov/cochise_assessor.aspx?id=186&ekmense=c580fa7b_152_0_186_1 http://www.cochise.az.gov/cochise_recorder.aspx?id=378	GIS services unavailable
Coconino	http://www2.coconino.az.gov/assessor.aspx?id=9902 http://www2.coconino.az.gov/recorder.aspx?id=1028 http://www2.coconino.az.gov/ParcelViewer/	
Gila	http://www.gilacountyaz.gov/government/assessor/index.php http://www.gilacountyaz.gov/government/recorder/ http://www.gilacountyaz.gov/government/public_works/gis/index.php	
Graham	http://www.graham.az.gov/Graham_CMS/Assessor.aspx?id=124 http://www.graham.az.gov/Graham_CMS/Recorder.aspx?id=2414 http://www.graham.az.gov/Graham_CMS/GIS.aspx?id=1420	
Greenlee	http://www.co.greenlee.az.us/assessor/ http://www.co.greenlee.az.us/recorder/	GIS services unavailable
La Paz	http://www.co.la-paz.az.us/Assessor.html http://www.co.la-paz.az.us/Recorder.html	GIS services unavailable
Maricopa	http://mcassessor.maricopa.gov/assessor/ http://recorder.maricopa.gov/ http://mcassessor.maricopa.gov/assessor/gisPortal/gis_portal.html	
Mohave	http://legacy.co.mohave.az.us/depts/assessor/assessor_default.asp http://eagleweb.co.mohave.az.us/recorder/web/ http://mcimv.co.mohave.az.us/imf/imf.jsp?site=moh	
Navajo	http://www.navajocountyaz.gov/assessor/ http://www.navajocountyaz.gov/recorder/ http://www.navajocountyaz.gov/article/view.aspx?article=173	
Pima	http://www.asr.pima.gov/ http://www.recorder.pima.gov/ http://gis.pima.gov/maps/mapguide/ http://gis.pima.gov/maps/	
Pinal	http://pinalcountyaz.gov/departments/assessor/Pages/Home.aspx http://pinalcountyaz.gov/departments/recorder/Pages/Home.aspx http://pinalcountyaz.gov/Departments/InformationTechnology/GIS/Pages/Home.aspx	
Santa Cruz	http://www.co.santa-cruz.az.us/assessor/index.html http://www.co.santa-cruz.az.us/recorder/ http://www.co.santa-cruz.ca.us/default.aspx?tabid=93	
Yavapai	http://www.yavapai.us/assessor http://eweb.co.yavapai.az.us/recorder/web/ http://www.yavapai.us/mis/gis-mapping-applications/	
Yuma	http://qpublic.net/co/yuma/ http://recorder.yumacountyaz.gov/recorder/web/ http://www.co.yuma.az.us/index.aspx?page=1050	

Arizona State Land Department

The ASLD was formally established in 1915 to administer lands granted to the State by the federal government. Revenues from trust lands must be used to fund various trusts (e.g. public schools, state hospitals, penitentiaries). Acquisition of state lands has been accomplished through several means, including:

- **School Sections:**
Every subdivision reserved Sections 2, 16, 32 and 36 for the construction of schools.
- **Indemnity in Lieu Sections:**
In the event that homestead or mining claims were already established in sections listed above, or if the sections were located in a National Forest, the State could claim an equal amount of federal land in lieu of the school sections.
- **Quantity Grant Selections:**
Federal lands were claimed by the State for county bonds and individual trusts (several are listed above).
- **Land Exchanges:**
The State exchanged trust lands for other federal or private lands in order to concentrate larger blocks of state trust land.

Currently, more than nine million acres of Trust Land are administered by ASLD, of which the bulk are leased for livestock grazing. Holdings at the ASLD include information about current and historical lessees. Some information about improvements to the land is available in the lease documents.

Arizona State Land Department
1616 W. Adams Street
Phoenix, AZ 87007
Tel: (602) 542-4631
Email: inquiry@azland.gov
Website: <http://www.azland.gov/>

The ASLD maintains an online interactive GIS database known as the Arizona Land Resource Information System (ALRIS). The database is available for use by various other agencies as well as the public and contains spatial data for land and natural resources, as well as socioeconomic data. ASLD features that can be reviewed include grazing allotments, state trust parcels, mineral parcels, oil and gas parcels, as well as public land ownership by other agencies. To review this interactive database, please visit:

<http://www.azland.gov/alris/>

Irrigation/Farming Records

Agriculture was an important component in the settlement of Arizona, particularly along the Gila River (Safford area, Florence area, Yuma area) and Salt River (Phoenix, Mesa, Tempe, Buckeye, Gila Bend area). Through the late nineteenth century, canal systems were constructed in these areas, which in turn influenced the community growth and development. In 1902, the National Reclamation Act was passed, triggering the Department of the Interior search for suitable dam locations across the western United States. Among the first reclamation projects in the country was the completion of the Theodore Roosevelt Dam in 1911. Currently, the BOR maintains at least 16 dams throughout Arizona as essential components of six irrigation projects.

BOR Irrigation Projects

Salt River Project

The Salt River Project is located in the Salt River Valley, with water supplied from the Salt and Verde Rivers. Currently, the Project maintains more than 1,300 miles of canals, laterals, and ditches that cover 240,000 acres of land. The Salt River Project was established in 1903.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Salt+River+Project

Yuma Project

The Yuma Project provides irrigation water for lands near the towns of Yuma, Somerton, and Gadsden in Arizona, as well as Bard and Winterhaven in California. The Yuma Project was established in 1904.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Yuma+Project

Yuma Auxiliary Project

The Yuma Auxiliary Project (aka Unit 'B'), distributes water for up to 3,400 acres of land on the Yuma Mesa and lies between the Gila Project and the Yuma Project. Works constructed exclusively for the project include Unit 'B' Main Canal and the irrigation distribution system. Water for the project is diverted from the Colorado River at Imperial Dam and delivered through the facilities of the Gila Project. The Yuma Auxiliary Project was established in 1917.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Yuma+Auxiliary+Project

Boulder Canyon Project—Hoover Dam

Hoover Dam is the highest and third largest concrete dam in the United States. The dam, powerplant, and high-voltage switchyards are located in the Black Canyon of the Colorado River on the Arizona-Nevada border. Water is released when needed to meet downstream demands for irrigation, domestic water, or for flood control. Irrigation water is provided to numerous Reclamation projects in the lower Colorado River Basin, including the Imperial Irrigation District and Coachella Valley Water District (through the All-American Canal system); the Gila, Yuma, and Yuma Auxiliary Projects; the Palo Verde Project near Blythe, CA, the Colorado River Indian Reservation, and the Central Arizona Project. The Boulder Canyon Project was established in 1929. Hoover Dam was constructed over a period of six years between 1930 and 1936.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Boulder+Canyon+Project+-+Hoover+Dam

Gila Project

The Gila Project is located in southwestern Arizona, and is divided into two divisions: the Yuma Mesa Division and the Wellton-Mohawk Division, which covers approximately 45 miles of cultivated land along Gila River between Yuma and Wellton. The Gila Project was formally established in 1937.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Gila+Project

Central Arizona Project

The Central Arizona Project (CAP) is a multipurpose water resource project that provides irrigation, municipal and industrial water, power, flood control, outdoor recreation, environmental enhancement and sediment control. Water is provided to lands in Maricopa, Pinal and Pima counties, and to several communities, including the metropolitan areas of Phoenix and Tucson. It will eventually provide delivery of Tribal homeland water, partial settlement of Indian water rights claims, and economic benefits accruing from the leasing of Indian agricultural water rights to municipal entities. The Central Arizona Project was formally established in 1968.

http://www.usbr.gov/projects/Project.jsp?proj_Name=Central+Arizona+Project

BIA Irrigation Projects

The San Carlos Irrigation Project (SCIP), a BIA project that conveys water to GRIC and non-Indian lands in Pinal County, was initiated in 1924 when many of its major components were constructed. The water is derived from the Gila River, whose flow is regulated by the San Carlos Reservoir and Coolidge Dam on the San Carlos Apache Reservation, and is supplemented by ground water pumped into the system numerous wells. In the 1990s, as part of an agreement between GRIC and CAP/Reclamation, it was determined that all water delivery systems on the Reservation (including SCIP, CAP, and all groundwater sources) would be merged into one delivery system, known as the Pima-Maricopa Irrigation Project (P-MIP).

For more information on SCIP and irrigation on GRIC, please visit:

Extensive history of historic irrigation along the Gila River (ca.1690–present)

<http://www.gilariver.com/education.htm>

P-MIP Mission Statement and Project Goals

<http://www.gilariver.com/main.htm>

Resources for Further Research of Dams, Canals and other Irrigation Works

Archival resources available for review at the following institutions include early survey maps of the major project areas (e.g. Salt River Valley survey maps [1903–1904]), as well as Farm Unit plat maps, annual reports, etc. Maps, photographs and documents related to the major dams and canal systems may also be available.

Salt River Project Research Archives
Catherine L. May, Sr. Historical Analyst
1521 N. Project Drive
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (602) 236-6750
Email: Ileen.snoddy@srpnet.com
Website: *Salt River Project Photo Archives*
<https://www.srpnet.com/gallery/trd/index.aspx>
<http://www.srpnet.com/about/history/facts.aspx>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Note: Farm Unit plats available for the Salt River Valley, as well as Claim Records of Canals constructed or claimed from 1868–1900s (i.e. Canal Books).

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of
Reclamation, Phoenix Office
6150 W. Thunderbird Road
Glendale, AZ 85306-4001
Tel: (623) 773-6200
Fax: (623) 773-6480
Website: <http://www.usbr.gov/lc/phoenix/>

Photographs of Reclamation projects can be viewed at:

<http://www.usbr.gov/lc/hoooverdam/collection.html>
<http://pinterest.com/usbrgov/>
<http://www.usbr.gov/lc/news.html>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Online Resources for Irrigation Structures, Systems and Districts

The HABS/HAER collections include digitized images of measured drawings, black-and-white photographs, color transparencies, photo captions, and data pages of major canals and canal systems:
http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/habs_haer/index.html

Locational Information on canals in Arizona
<http://www.lat-long.com/Search.cfm?q=canal&State=AZ>

Arizona Irrigation Districts
<http://www.ag-management.com/index.php?id=57> (free registration required to view information)

http://www.gcairoinc.com/irrigation_districts.php

Maricopa County Irrigation and Conservation Districts
http://www.maricopa.gov/Clk_Board/IWCD.aspx

Arizona Department of Water Resources (ADWR)

On June 12, 1980, Governor Bruce Babbitt signed the Groundwater Management Act, which established the ADWR. For the first time, all responsibilities for water planning and regulation were centralized in one state agency. The State recognized the need to manage the state's groundwater resources to support the growing economy and population. Areas with heavy reliance on mined groundwater were designated as Active Management Areas (AMAs), of which there are currently five: Prescott, Phoenix, Pinal, Tucson, and Santa Cruz.

For more information about the ADWR please visit:

<http://www.azwater.gov/AzDWR/>

AMAs in Arizona (courtesy of ADWR)

<http://www.azwater.gov/AzDWR/WaterManagement/AMAs/default.htm>



The ADWR maintains an interactive GIS database that documents well registry owner information, associated water rights, and pumping data. To review the database, please visit:

<https://gisweb.azwater.gov/waterresourcedata/WellRegistry.aspx>

Online Resources for Wells and Well Pumping

University of Arizona: Arizona Wells (currently inactive)

<http://www.sahra.arizona.edu/wells/>

Arizona Water Well Association

<http://azwwa.org/>

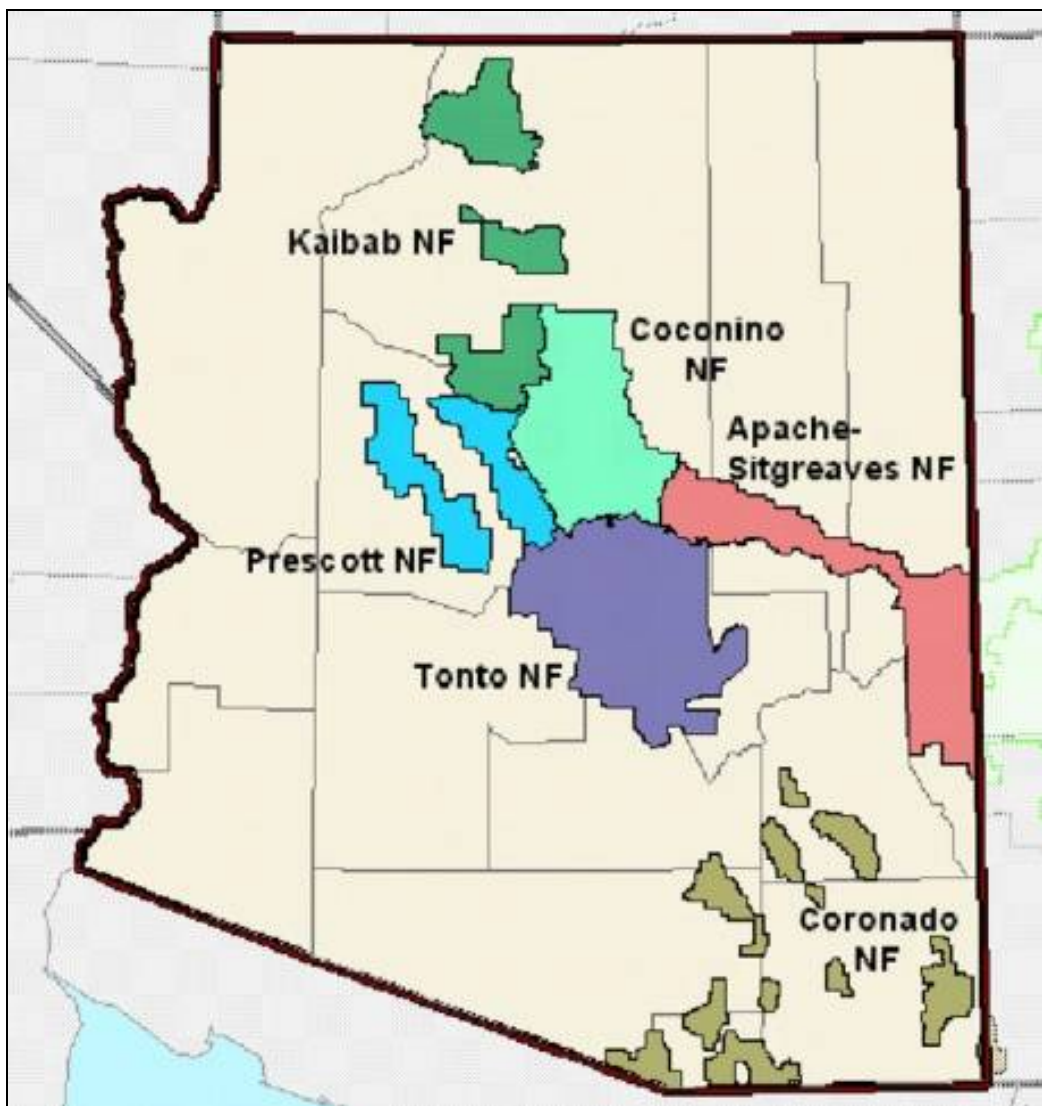
USDA Forest Service

The United States Forest Service has been managing over 11 million acres of land on six National Forests in Arizona since the first decade of the 1900s. Files of interest to historians and historical archaeologists are located at each forest's Supervisor Office and Ranger Districts. These files include documents, maps, and photos detailing research into the natural environment and efforts to manage that environment through projects designed to reduce erosion, improve wildlife habitat, and more effectively control forest fires. There is also a large information base regarding the administration of land uses such as mining, ranching, road development, timber cutting, utility lines, recreation, and the establishment of Forest Service buildings and structures.

For more information on the Forest Service, please visit:

<http://www.fs.fed.us/>

http://www.fs.fed.us/recreation/map/state_list.shtml



Map of of Arizona's National Forests
(Courtesy of Michael Sullivan, Tonto National Forest)

Forest Service Offices in Arizona:

Apache-Sitgreaves National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/asnf>

Apache –Sitgreaves National Forest
Supervisors Office
P.O. Box 640
Springerville, AZ 85938 (mailing)

30 S. Chiricahua Drive
Springerville, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 333-4301

Alpine Ranger District
P.O. Box 469
Alpine, AZ 85920 (mailing)

42634 Highway 180/191
Alpine, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 339-5000

Black Mesa Ranger District
P.O. Box 968
Overgaard, AZ 85933(mailing)

2748 East AZ 260
Overgaard, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 535-7300

Coconino National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/coconino>

Coconino National Forest Supervisors Office
1824 S. Thompson Street
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 527-3600

Flagstaff Ranger District
5075 North Highway 89
Flagstaff, AZ 86004
Tel: (928) 526-0866

Clifton Ranger District
397240 AZ Highway 75
Duncan, AZ 85534
Tel: (928) 687-8600

Lakeside Ranger District
2022 W White Mountain Boulevard
Lakeside, AZ 85929
Tel: (928) 368-2100

Springerville Ranger District
P.O. Box 760
Springerville, AZ 85938 (mailing)

165 S. Mountain Avenue
Springerville, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 333-6200

Red Rock Ranger District
P. O. Box 20429
Sedona, AZ 86341-0429 (mailing)

8375 State Route 179
Sedona, Arizona (physical)
Tel: (928) 203-7500 or (928) 203-2900

Mogollon Rim Ranger District (Blue Ridge
Office)
8738 Ranger Road
Happy Jack, AZ 86024
Tel: (928) 477-2255

Coronado National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/coronado>

Coronado National Forest Supervisors Office
300 W. Congress Street
Tucson, AZ 85701
Tel: (520) 388-8300

Safford Ranger District
711 14th Avenue, Suite D
Safford, AZ 85546
Tel: (928) 428-4150

Douglas Ranger District
1192 Saddleview Road
Douglas, AZ 85607
Tel: (520) 364-3468

Santa Catalina Ranger District
5700 North Sabino Canyon Road
Tucson, AZ 85750
Tel: (520) 749-8700

Nogales Ranger District
303 Old Tucson Road
Nogales, AZ 85621
Tel: (520) 281-2296

Sierra Vista Ranger District
4070 South Avenida Saracino
Herford, AZ 85615
Tel: (520) 378-0311

Kaibab National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/kaibab>

Kaibab National Forest Supervisors Office
800 South 6th Street
Williams, AZ 86046
Tel: (928) 635-8200

North Kaibab Ranger District
P.O. Box 248
Fredonia, AZ 86022 (mailing)

Williams Ranger District
742 South Clover Road
Williams, AZ 86046
Tel: (928) 635-5600

430 South Main Street
Fredonia, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 643-7395

Tusayan Ranger District
P.O. Box 3088
Grand Canyon, AZ 86023 (mailing)

176 Lincoln Log Loop
Grand Canyon, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 638-2443

Prescott National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/prescott>

Prescott National Forest Supervisors Office
344 South Cortez Street
Prescott, AZ 86303
Tel: (928) 443 8000

Chino Valley Ranger District
735 North Highway 89
Chino Valley, AZ 86323
Tel: (928) 777-2200

Bradshaw Ranger District
344 South Cortez Street
Prescott, AZ 86303
Tel: (928) 443-8000

Verde Ranger District
300 East Highway 260
Camp Verde, AZ 86322
Tel: (928) 567-4121

Tonto National Forest

<http://www.fs.usda.gov/tonto>

Tonto National Forest Supervisors Office
2324 East McDowell Road
Phoenix, AZ 85006
Tel: (602) 225-5200

Payson Ranger District
1009 East Highway 260
Payson, AZ 85541
Tel: (928) 474-7900

Cave Creek Ranger District
40202 North Cave Creek Road
Scottsdale, AZ 85262
Tel: (480) 595-3300

Pleasant Valley Ranger District
P.O. Box 450
Young, AZ 85554 (mailing)

Globe Ranger District
7680 South Six Shooter Canyon Road
Globe, AZ 85501
Tel: (928) 402-6200

Forest Road 63
Young, AZ (physical)
Tel: (928) 462-4300

Mesa Ranger District
5140 East Ingram Street
Mesa, Arizona, 85205
Tel: (480) 610-3300

Tonto Basin Ranger District
28079 North Highway 188
Roosevelt, AZ 85545
Tel: (928) 467-3200

Local Histories

Local histories can be found at local libraries and local societies, as well as major universities. For general reference, please refer to *Arizona Place Names*, by Will C. Barnes (1935, 1988) and Byrd H. Granger (1960, 1983). A guide to local historical societies, entitled *Official Directory Arizona Historical Museums and Related Support Organizations*, is available free from the Arizona Historical Society in Tucson.

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Yuma
240 S. Madison Avenue
Yuma, AZ 85364
Tel: (928) 782-1841
Email: AHSYuma@azhs.gov

Arizona State University
Hayden Library
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-6164
Website: online search engine <http://lib.asu.edu/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Flagstaff
2340 N. Fort Valley Road
Flagstaff, AZ 86001
Tel: (928) 774-6272
Fax: (928) 774-1596
Email: AHSFlagstaff@azhs.gov

University of Arizona
Main Library
1510 E. University Blvd
Tucson, AZ 85721
Tel: (520) 621-6406
Email: webadmin@u.library.arizona.edu
Website: <http://www.library.arizona.edu/>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Sharlot Hall Museum
115S McCormick St.
Prescott, AZ 86301
Tel: (928) 445-3122
Email: Chief Curator mick@sharlot.org
Anthropology sandy@sharlot.org
Website: <http://www.sharlot.org/>

Maricopa County, Phoenix
Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
1221 N. Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85004
Tel: (602) 262-4636
Website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

Pima County, Tucson
Joel D. Valdez Main Library
Cele Peterson Arizona Collection
101 N. Stone Avenue
Tucson, AZ 85701
Tel: (520) 594-5400
Email:
<http://www.library.pima.gov/contact/ask.php>
Website:
<http://www.library.pima.gov/resources/collections/arizona.php>

Online Resources for Local Histories

Some of these sites may be good initial sources of information for local history. However, researchers are encouraged to pursue other references for more detailed information.

Ghost Towns of Arizona
<http://www.ghosttowns.com/states/az/az.html>

Abandoned Airfields in Arizona
<http://www.airfields-freeman.com/index.htm>

Existing and Abandoned Highways of Arizona
<http://www.arizonaroads.com/>

Histories of federal highways and systems
<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/infrastructure/other.cfm>

University of Arizona Books of the Southwest (E-Books). Digitized collection of books relating to Arizona, including all of the Thomas Farish volumes titled, *History of Arizona*
<http://www.library.arizona.edu/search/digital-collections/>

Arizona-Sonora Documents online. Provides access to digital materials from various state institutions relating to Sonora, Mexico. From 19th and 20th century.
<http://content.library.arizona.edu/collections/asdo/>

Dobyns, Henry F. (1995 [reformatted edition]):
Tubac Through Four Centuries: An Historical Resume and Analysis.
<http://parentseyes.arizona.edu/tubac/>

Electronic documents relating to the land use history along the Gila River written for the Pima-Maricopa Irrigation Projects.

<http://www.gilariver.com/history.htm>

Digitized document library of Spain, the United States, and American Frontier

<http://international.loc.gov/intldl/eshtml/>

An in-progress inventory of Trading Posts on the Navajo Reservation

<http://www.navajotradingposts.info/>

Mission Churches of the Sonoran Desert

<http://parentseyes.arizona.edu/missions/index.html>

Arizona Pioneer Mormon: David K. Udall

<http://www.library.arizona.edu/exhibits/davidkudall/mormon/main.html>

“Days Past” articles archived at Sharlot Hall Museum.

<http://www.sharlot.org/library-archives/days-past/>

Online archives of the Graham County Historical Society

<http://grahamhistorical.ruraltel.net/>

Google Books: An extensive collection of books has been digitized by Google. Many that are still copyrighted may have partial views; however, there are many books that have become public domain and are available for download as PDFs, including those related to Arizona history (Farish, Hamilton, Hodge, Bancroft. Etc). There are also books related to historical materials research.

<http://books.google.com/bkshp?hl=en&tab=wp>

Census Records

Federal census enumeration sheets list individuals and their ages, places of birth, occupation, and other information. Ancestry.com provides a detailed summary of the U.S. Census, including a comparative table of information contained in the census records from 1790–1940.

http://www.ancestry.com/wiki/index.php?title=Overview_of_the_U.S._Census

The decennial census is available for Arizona from 1860 to 1940. Additionally, special censuses were made in 1864, 1866, 1867, and 1869. The census for 1890 was destroyed by fire in the 1920s. For a review of Arizona census records, please visit the following websites:

http://www.ancestry.com/wiki/index.php?title=Census_Records_for_Arizona

<http://www.accessgenealogy.com/census/arizona.htm>

http://www.familysearch.org/learn/wiki/en/Arizona_Census

The census Soundex system enables one to locate a particular individual by name without having to resort to a page-by-page search of the enumeration schedules. Using the Soundex system is initially a rather complicated process; we recommend consulting a librarian for assistance. Because the census schedules are place based, the Soundex system allows the researcher to locate the place of residence when only the name is known.

Institutions with Access to Census Records

Please note that researchers can access Ancestry.com with no cost at the ASLAPR.

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Note: County census records available on
microfilm.

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Mesa FamilySearch Library
 41 South Hobson St
 Mesa, AZ 85204
 Tel: (480) 964-1200
 Email: mesafsl01@gmail.com
 Website: <http://www.mesarfhc.org/default.htm>

Northern Arizona University
 Cline Library
 P.O. Box 6022
 Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
 Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
 Fax: (928) 523-3770
 Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Maricopa County, Phoenix
 Burton Barr Central Library, Arizona Room
 1221 N. Central Avenue
 Phoenix, AZ 85004
 Tel: (602) 262-4636
 Website:
<http://www.phoenixpubliclibrary.org/default.jsp>

Additional Online Resources for the U.S. Census
 Census of Population and Housing
<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/decennial.html>
 Historical census browser
<http://mapserver.lib.virginia.edu/>

State Arizona Incorporated place Tucson, City (part) DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 County Pima Ward of city 5 Block No. 10 FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930
 Township or other division of county Tucson Election Precinct 1 Unincorporated place _____ Institution _____ Enumerated by me on April 16
 (Insert proper name and date name of place, its territory, town, precinct, district, etc. See instructions.) (Insert name of institution, if any, and indicate the time on which the census was made. See instructions.)

Serial	Sex	Age	Color	Marital status	Education	Place of birth	Place of birth of father	Place of birth of mother	Language spoken at home	Code	Citizenship	Occupation
51	M	32	W	Mar	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
52	F	30	W	Mar	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
53	M	30	W	Mar	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
54	M	48	W	Mar	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
55	F	46	W	Mar	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
56	M	14	W	Single	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
57	F	12	W	Single	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
58	M	11	W	Single	High school	Arizona	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
59	M	64	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
60	F	46	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
61	F	29	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
62	F	8	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
63	F	21	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
64	M	51	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
65	M	58	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
66	F	22	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
67	M	8	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
68	F	6	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
69	M	5	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
70	M	13	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
71	M	35	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
72	F	20	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
73	M	5	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
74	M	12	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
75	M	33	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
76	F	35	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
77	M	2	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
78	M	7	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
79	M	4	W	Single	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
80	M	20	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None
81	F	23	W	Mar	High school	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Spanish	100	None	None

Portion of a 1930 census sheet for Tucson

Vital Records (Birth, Marriage, and Death Records)

The Office of Vital Records is responsible for maintaining and issuing certified copies of vital records, including birth and death certificates that occurred in Arizona. The Office of Vital Records officially began recording birth and death events in 1909. However, it maintains a sampling of delayed birth records of Arizona citizens (from 1855) and death records (from 1877) from other sources. Local mortuary and funeral directors may also maintain burial and grave records.

For information on vital records from other states, please visit: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/w2w.htm>

Arizona Department of Health Services
Office of Vital Records
1818 W. Adams
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Tel: (602) 364-1300 / (888) 816-5907
Email: webovr@azdhs.gov
Website: <http://www.azdhs.gov/vital-records/>
<http://genealogy.az.gov/>

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Records
Polly Rosenbaum Building
1901 W Madison
Phoenix, AZ 85009
Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720
Fax: (602) 256-7982
Email: archives@azlibrary.gov
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Genealogical Records

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records
Law and Research Library (State Capitol)
1700 W Washington, Suite 300
Phoenix, AZ 85007-2812
Tel: (602) 926-3938
Fax: (602) 256-7984
Email: research@lib.az.us
Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/is/genealogy/index.aspx>

Online Resources for Genealogy:

The USGenWeb Project
<http://www.usgenweb.org/>

Rootsweb at Ancestry.com
<http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/>

Ellis Island Records
<http://www.ellisland.org/>

Arizona Pioneer Descendant Certificate Project
http://www.azgab.org/pioneer_certificate.htm

Listing of Arizona genealogical societies
<http://www.azgab.org/societies.htm>

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (LDS)

The LDS Church has a number of Family History centers across Arizona that can be accessed for research relating to individuals and their families. These centers are managed by Arizona LDS Family Search. For additional information on Arizona family history , please visit:

<http://www.ldsfamilysearch.net/arizona-family-history-genealogy-centers/>

For inquiries, please contact: contact@ldsfamilysearch.net

St David Arizona Family History Center
Pomerene Rd
Benson, Arizona 85601
(520) 586-7040

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
6940 E Brown Rd
Mesa, Arizona 85207
(480) 924-8958
Note: Closed last two weeks of December

Cottonwood Arizona Family History Center
1377 Hombre Dr
Cottonwood, Arizona 86326
(928) 649-0116

Phoenix AZ West Stake FHC
3102 N 18th Ave
Phoenix, Arizona 85031
(602) 265-7762

LDS Family History Center
1701 Ensign St
Globe, Arizona 85501
(520) 425-9570
Note: At Globe Arizona Stake Center

Phoenix, Paradise Valley Stake
3601 E Shea
Phoenix, Arizona 85028
(602) 953-8160

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
3180 Rutherford Dr
Kingman, Arizona 86401
(520) 753-1315

Deer Valley Stake Family History Center
15016 N 39th
Phoenix, Arizona 85053
(602) 375-0878

Lake Havasu City Family History Center
510 N Acoma
Lake Havasu City, Arizona 86406
(520) 855-8583

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
Prescott Arizona Family History Center
1001 Ruth St
Prescott, Arizona 86301
(928) 778-2311

Arizona Regional Family History Center
41 S Hobson
Mesa, Arizona 85204
(602) 964-1200
Note: This is one of the 16 Regional Centers

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
Show Low Arizona Family History Center
1401 W Deuce of Clubs Ave
Show Low, Arizona 85901
(928) 537-2331

Sierra Vista Arizona Family History Center
115 N Hwy 90 Bypass
Sierra Vista, Arizona 85635
(520) 459-1284
Note: Mail Address

St Johns Arizona Family History Center
50 N 1st W, PO Box 9
St Johns, Arizona 85936
(520) 337-2271

LDS Family History Center
13014 N 19th Ave
Sun City, Arizona 85351
(602) 974-2749
Note: Operated by Peoria & Glendale North
Stakes
located in the Sun City building

Tucson Arizona Family History Center
500 S Langley Ave
Tucson, Arizona 85710
(520) 298-0905

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
939 W Chapala Dr
Tucson, Arizona 85745
(520) 742-3471

Westmoreland
118 S Westmoreland
Tucson, Arizona 85745
(520) 884-4524

Winslow AZ Stake FHC
Corner Lee St & Warren St
Winslow, Arizona 86047
(520) 289-5496

Yuma Arizona Family History Center
4300 W 16th St
Yuma, Arizona 85364
(520) 782-6364

Historic Cemetery Records

To help commemorate Arizona's Centennial on February 14, 2012, a centennial project was begun to inventory and promote the protection of historic cemeteries throughout the state. Historic cemeteries were chosen as the focus of a centennial project because they are important irreplaceable resources many of which are in danger of being lost through neglect, natural erosion, and vandalism. As the Arizona Centennial approached, it seemed appropriate that an organized statewide effort be undertaken to locate, inventory and provide guidance for the conservation and maintenance of these significant properties. A draft of the publication, *Places to Remember: Guidance for Inventorying and Maintaining Historic Cemeteries* is available for download at:

http://azstateparks.com/publications/downloads/2012_SHPO_Cemetery_Etiquette.pdf

The AZ SHPO also maintains information on cemeteries listed on the National Register of Historic Places. For more detailed information about cemeteries and individuals buried in the cemeteries, contact the following resources:

State Historic Preservation Office,
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85001
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:
<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

Northern Arizona Genealogical Society
PO Box 695
Prescott, AZ 86302
Email: margreenda@aol.com
Website: <http://nags.weebly.com/>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Pioneers' Cemetery Association, Inc.
P. O. Box 63342
Phoenix, AZ 85082-3342
Tel: (602) 534-1262 (Thursday only)
Email: pioneerccem@yahoo.com
Website: <http://www.azhistcemeteries.org/>



Undated photograph of the cemetery at Yuma Territorial Prison

Photograph courtesy of Arizona State Parks

Online Resources for Arizona Cemeteries and Cemetery Preservation

Pioneers' Cemetery Association, Inc.

<http://www.azhistcemeteries.org/>

Find-A-Grave

<http://www.findagrave.com/>

Tombstone Transcription Project

<http://usgwtombstones.org/>

Association for Gravestone Studies

<http://www.gravestonestudies.org/>

Chicora Foundation Cemetery Preservation

<http://www.chicora.org/>

<http://www.chicora.org/cemetery-preservation.html>

Oral Histories/Interviews

Oral history is a method of gathering and preserving historical information through recorded interviews with participants about past events, experiences, and ways of life. Such interviews can provide important information about a topic not readily available through printed works or archival materials. It is often the case that investigations into the history of a property will focus solely on the property itself and, thus, do not gain a true sense of the lives that shaped and were shaped by their association with a place.

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tempe
1300 N. College Ave. Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 929-9499
Fax: (480) 967-5450
Email: AHSTempe@azhs.gov

Note: includes Phoenix History Project

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
Library and Archives
949 E. 2nd Street
Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 617-1157
Fax: (520) 629-8966
E-mail: AHSref@azhs.gov
Website: <http://lista.azhist.arizona.edu/>

Arizona State University
Hayden Library, Archives and Special
Collections
Tempe, AZ 85281
Tel: (480) 965-4932
Email: archives@asu.edu
Website: <http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/>

Northern Arizona University
Cline Library
P.O. Box 6022
Flagstaff, AZ 86011-6022
Tel: (800) 247-3380 or (928) 523-6802
Fax: (928) 523-3770
Website: <http://library.nau.edu/>

Tempe Historical Museum
809 E. Southern Avenue
Tempe, AZ 85205
Tel: (480) 350-5100

Sharlot Hall Museum
115S McCormick St.
Prescott, AZ 86301
Tel: (928) 445-3122
Email: Chief Curator mick@sharlot.org
Anthropology sandy@sharlot.org
Website: <http://www.sharlot.org/>

Online Resources for Oral Interviews and Transcripts

Central Arizona Project Interviews
<http://www.cap-az.com/aboutus/oralhistories.aspx>

Shema Arizona: The Arizona Jewish Historical Society Oral History Project
<http://www.asu.edu/lib/archives/shema/shema.htm>

United Indian Traders Association Interviews

<http://library.nau.edu/speccoll/exhibits/traders/oralhistories/oralhist.html>

Oral Histories Gila County, Arizona

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/search/collection/ghmoral/searchterm/oral%20histories/order/nosort>

Oral Histories of Gila County Ranchers, Arizona

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/landingpage/collection/ahrranch>

Oral Histories of the White Mountains, Arizona

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/landingpage/collection/slhhoh>

Oral Histories of Pinetop, Lakeside, McNary and Whiteriver, Arizona

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/landingpage/collection/plhsoh>

Pima County Oral History Project

<http://azmemory.azlibrary.gov/cdm/search/collection/pimacent>

Morris K Udall Oral History Project

http://content.library.arizona.edu/collections/mo_udall_oralhist/

Jim Turner Oral History Notes & Tips

http://jimturnerhistorian.org/oral_history_notes_and_tips

Mesa Historical Museum Oral Histories

<http://www.mesamuseum.org/history/collections/oral-histories>

Arizona Rangers Oral Interviews

<http://archive.library.nau.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/cpa/id/24602/rec/8>

Oral Interviews of Navajo Uranium Miners and Families

<http://www.inmotionmagazine.com/brugge.html>

Menlo Park, Tucson Interviews

<http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/exhibits/menlopark/interviews.shtml>

Sharlot Hall Oral History Archives

<http://www.sharlot.org/library-archives/oral-history/>

Mining Records

Records of mining activity can be found at a variety of state, federal, and county repositories. These records include information on unpatented and patented claims, maps of patented claims, photographs of mines and mining activity, court documents, business records, and other records. Newspapers are also a tremendously important source of information about specific mines and mining districts. The 15 county recorder's offices in Arizona have the only records of unpatented mining claims, which are the most numerous. These are filed and indexed by the name of the claim and by the name of the locator. Published sources are important too, including those of the Mining Club of the Southwest Foundation (Tucson), the journal *Mining and Engineering World*, the *Engineering and Mining Journal*, the *Mining Congress Journal*, U.S. Geological Survey bulletins, publications by the former Arizona Bureau of Mines, the *Copper Handbook*, and CRM reports.

The Department of Mines and Mineral Resources

On April 6 2011, Governor Brewer signed SB1615, State Agencies Consolidation, consolidating the ADMMR with the AZGS, effective July 1, 2011. This action transfers the duties and responsibilities of the ADMMR, including the director membership on the Centennial and Mining and Mineral Museum Advisory Council, to the AZGS. The AZGS has maintained ADMMR's physical assets including its offices, records, and printed and electronic archives. At that time, ADMMR staff were hired as AZGS employees. The ADMMR offices are now functioning as the Phoenix Branch office of the AZGS. AZGS will continue to:

- Maintain a repository of mineral and mining information, including databases, books, periodicals, individual mine files, mine map repository files, mining district data and an archive of mine data
- Provide quality mining data, evaluation, and assistance relating to mineral development to the legislature, federal, state and local governmental agencies, industry, and the public

In addition, the Fiscal Year 2012 state budget provided one-time funding to continue digitizing ADMMR's extensive historical mining and mineral resource files for online viewing and downloading.

Please visit this website for more information: <http://mines.az.gov/>.

Arizona Geological Survey Library
416 W. Congress, Suite 100
Tucson, AZ 85701
Tel: (520) 770-3500
Email: michael.conway@azgs.az.gov
Website:
http://www.azgs.az.gov/ges_azgslibrary.shtml

Arizona State Office Bureau of Land
Management
One North Central Avenue
Suite 800
Phoenix, AZ 85004-4427
Tel: (602) 417-9200
Website: <http://www.blm.gov/az/st/en.html>

Arizona Historical Society
Museum at Tucson
949 E. 2nd Street, Tucson, AZ 85719
Tel: (520) 628-5774
Email: AHSTucson@azhs.gov

Sharlot Hall Museum
115S McCormick St.
Prescott, AZ 86301
Tel: (928) 445-3122
Email: Chief Curator mick@sharlot.org
Anthropology sandy@sharlot.org
Website: <http://www.sharlot.org/>

Note: Primarily photographs

Online Resources for Mining Records:

AZGS (former ADMMR) digitized records

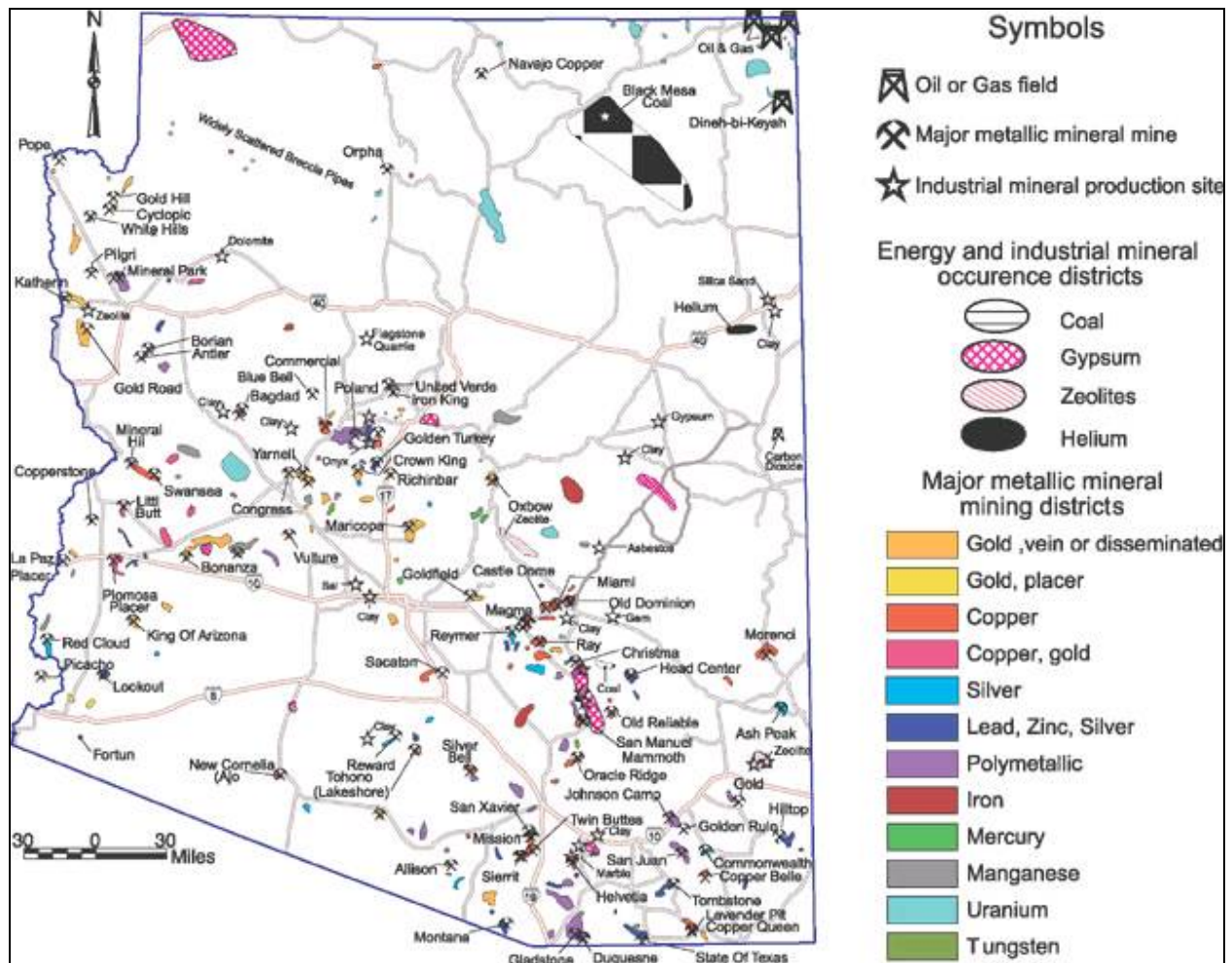
<http://mines.az.gov/index.html>

AZGS Document Repository

<http://repository.azgs.az.gov/facets>

Arizona Mining Association

<http://www.azmining.com/publications.php>



Mining Districts in Arizona

Map courtesy of the AZGS

Business Records

In addition to the business directories and other resources listed in this document, a valuable source of information about Arizona incorporated businesses is the Arizona Corporation Commission. The holdings of the commission contain at least the incorporation papers for most of the companies incorporated in Arizona from the late nineteenth century to the present.

Arizona Corporation Commission
Commissioners Wing
1200 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85007-2996
Website: <http://www.azcc.gov/>

Arizona Corporation Commission
Utilities Division (Phoenix)
1200 West Washington
Phoenix, AZ 85007-2996
Tel: (800) 222-7000 (in-state only)
Email: mailmaster@azcc.gov
Website: <http://www.azcc.gov/>

Arizona Corporation Commission
Utilities Division (Tucson)
400 West Congress, Ste. 218
Tucson, AZ 85701-1347
Tel: (800) 535-0148 (in-state only)
Email: mailmaster@azcc.gov
Website: <http://www.azcc.gov/>

Arizona Corporation Commission
Corporations Division (Phoenix)
1300 West Washington 1st Floor
Phoenix, AZ 85007-2929
Tel: (602) 542-8813 or
(800)-345-5819 (in-state only)
Website:

<http://www.azcc.gov/divisions/corporations/contact-us.asp>

Arizona Corporation Commission
Corporations Division (Tucson)
400 West Congress
Tucson, AZ 85701-1347
Tel: (800) 345-5819 (in-state only)
Website:

<http://www.azcc.gov/divisions/corporations/contact-us.asp>

Patent Information

A patent is a property right granted by the United States Government to an inventor “to exclude others from making, using, offering for sale, or selling the invention throughout the United States or importing the invention into the United States” for a limited time in exchange for public disclosure of the invention when the patent is granted. Items that can be patented include a:

- Process
- Machine
- Article of manufacture
- Composition of matter
- Improvement of any of the above

For additional information regarding patents, please visit:

<http://www.uspto.gov/>

Online Resources for Researching Patent Records:

United States Patent and Trademark Office (after 1790)

<http://patft.uspto.gov/>

US Patent Classes –by Title

<http://www.patentec.com/data/class/Classes.html>

FreePatentsOnline searchable database

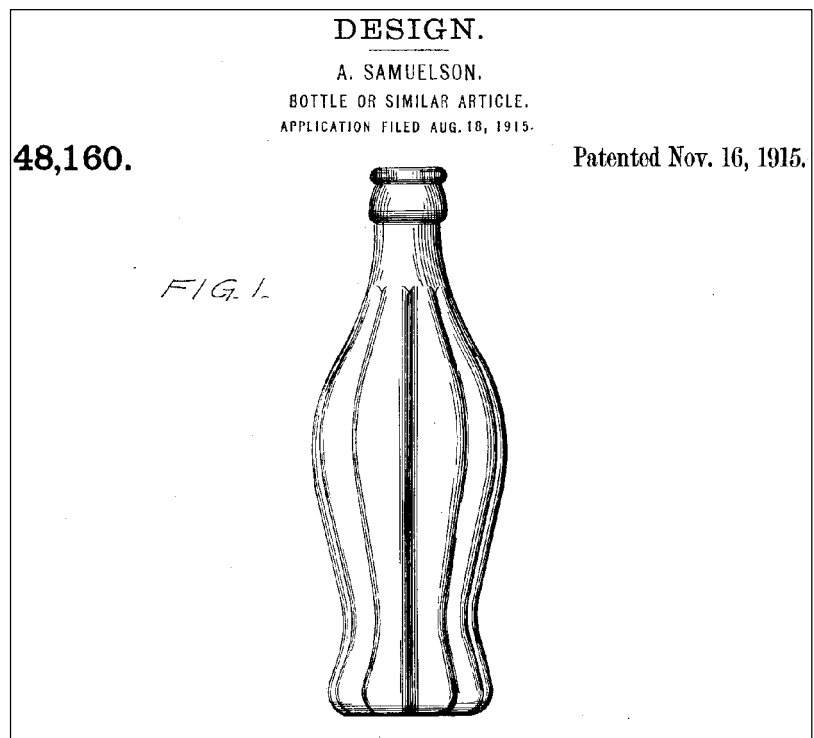
<http://www.freepatentsonline.com/>

Google full-text search for patent images

<http://www.google.com/?tbs=pts>

Design Patent 48,160

The original “hobbleskirt” Coca-Cola bottle, patented by A. Samuelson,
November 16, 1915



Court Records

As with many sources of information in Arizona, the researcher frequently finds it necessary to check for civil and criminal court records at more than one repository. These documents include the territorial records of the federal judicial districts and those of the superior courts that were established in 1912 with statehood. Documents related to the appeals and tax courts are also available. Court records can be found in:

- The offices of the clerk of court in all 15 county courthouses. To obtain addresses for various county courts, please visit: <http://www.azcourts.gov/AZCourts/AZCourtsLocator.aspx>
- Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records;
- University of Arizona Law Library;
- Arizona State University Law Library; and
- Special collections departments at the three state university libraries (UA, ASU, NAU)

Appeals court cases are published in Arizona Reports, copies of which are available at the university law libraries, offices of law firms, and at the Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records.

Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records

Law and Research Library (State Capitol)

1700 W Washington, Suite 300

Phoenix, AZ 85007-2812

Tel: (602) 926-3938

Fax: (602) 256-7984

Email: research@lib.az.us or sll@lib.az.us

Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/is/>

Polly Rosenbaum Building

1901 W Madison

Phoenix, AZ 85009

Tel: (800) 228-4710 or (602) 926-3720

Fax: (602) 256-7982

Email: archives@azlibrary.gov

Website: <http://www.azlibrary.gov/archives/>

Email: riverside.reference@nara.gov

Website: <http://www.archives.gov/frc/riverside/>

National Archives and Records Administration

Denver Federal Records Center

17101 Huron Street

Broomfield, Colorado 80023-8909

Tel: (303) 407-5760

Email: denver.reference@nara.gov

Website: <http://www.archives.gov/frc/denver/>

Arizona State University

John J. Roth–Wm. C. Blakely Law Library

P.O. Box 877806

Tempe, AZ 85287-7806

Tel: (480) 965-6144

Fax: (480) 965-4283

Website:

<http://www.law.asu.edu/Default.aspx?alias=www.law.asu.edu/library>

National Archives and Records Administration

Riverside Federal Records Center

23123 Cajalco Road

Perris, CA 92570-7298

Tel: (951) 956-2000

*See Appendix E for an Inventory of District Court Records on file at the
Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records*

*See Appendix F for information on historical sources that are housed in the
National Archives and Records Administration*

Properties on the National Register of Historic Places

The NRHP was established by the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 and is the Nation's official listing of prehistoric and historic properties worthy of preservation. It affords recognition and protection for districts, sites, buildings, structures, and objects with significance at the local, state, or national level. The Arizona SHPO and other agencies around the state regularly engage in surveys of historic cultural resources. These surveys identify properties and evaluate them under the National Register criteria. If a primary party wishes to nominate a property that has been identified in such a survey, they may begin by filling out the National Register nomination form (available from the SHPO). The nomination describes the physical aspects of a property, evaluates its significance in relation to established criteria for evaluation, and provides an analysis of its integrity.

Once a property has been listed in or determined eligible for the National Register, the SHPO notifies the property owner, individuals, or groups that helped with the nomination, and local elected officials by letter or by a legal notice in the case of historic districts containing 50 or more properties. The Arizona SHPO provides access to completed National Register nominations of historic properties, including property inventory forms filled out in the course of a building survey.

Certified Local Governments (CLG)

The CLG Program is a preservation partnership between local, state and national governments focused on promoting historic preservation at the grass roots level. The program is jointly administered by the NPS and the SHPOs in each state, with each local community working through a certification process to become recognized as a CLG. CLGs then become an active partner in the Federal Historic Preservation Program and the opportunities it provides. Being a CLG shows your community's commitment to keeping what is significant from the past for future generations. As a certified town, city, or county seeking other opportunities, it becomes easy to demonstrate a readiness to take on a preservation project and be successful.

Many local CLGs in Arizona will have copies of National Register nominations and survey documentation carried out within their respective communities. These communities may also designate local districts and landmarks that are not yet listed in the National Register. Eligible properties and districts listed on the local registers are protected through city review (approval of exterior building alterations and demolition requests). Contact information for CLGs in Arizona can be reviewed in Appendix G.

State Historic Preservation Office,
Arizona State Parks
1300 W. Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85001
Tel: (602) 542-4009
Website:

<http://www.azstateparks.gov/SHPO/index.html>

National Park Service
National Register of Historic Places
1849 C Street, NW (2280)
Washington , DC 20240
Website: <http://www.nps.gov/history/nr/>

See Appendix G for a listing of CLGs and contacts to local Preservation Offices

Online Resources for the National Register

National Register publications and Preservation Briefs

<http://www.nps.gov/history/nr/publications/index.htm>

<http://www.nps.gov/tps/how-to-preserve/briefs.htm>

National Register Research Database

<http://www.nps.gov/history/nr/research/>

NPS Focus: a digital library of National Register nominations

(please note that not all nominations are available for viewing and downloading)

<http://nrhp.focus.nps.gov/natreghome.do?searchtype=natreghome>

State Listings of National Register Properties

<http://www.nationalregisterofhistoricplaces.com/welcome.html>

AZ SHPOs synopsis of the NR process

<http://azstateparks.com/SHPO/nationalregister.html>

Registration form for Barrio El Hoyo Historic District, Tucson

NPS Form 10-900 (Oct. 1990)		OMB No. 10024-0018	
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service			
National Register of Historic Places Registration Form			
This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in <i>How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form</i> (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer to complete all items.			
1. Name of Property			
historic name <u>Barrio El Hoyo Historic District</u>			
other names/site number <u>N/A</u>			
2. Location			
street & number <u>Roughly bounded by W. Cushing St. on the north, W. 18th St. on the</u> ☐ not for publication			
south, S. 11th Ave. on the east, and S. Samaniego Ave. and S. Osborne Ave. on the west			
city or town <u>Tucson</u> ☐ vicinity			
state <u>Arizona</u> code <u>AZ</u> county <u>Pima</u> code <u>019</u> zip code <u>85701</u>			
3. State/Federal Agency Certification			
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation act, as amended, I hereby certify that this ☐ nomination ☐ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property ☐ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant ☐ nationally ☐ statewide ☐ locally. (☐ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)			
Signature of certifying official/Title		Date	
State or Federal agency and bureau			
In my opinion, the property ☐ meets ☐ does not meet the National Register criteria. (☐ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)			
Signature of certifying official/Title			
State or Federal agency and bureau			
4. National Park Service Certification			
I hereby certify that the property is:		Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
☐ entered in the National Register			
☐ See continuation sheet			
☐ determined eligible for the National Register			
☐ See continuation sheet			
☐ determined not eligible for the National Register			
☐ removed from the National Register			
☐ other (explain)			

City of Phoenix (COP) Ethnic Heritage Surveys

African-American Historic Property Study

In October 2004, the Historic Preservation Office completed its study of African-American properties and neighborhoods in Phoenix. The African-American survey was completed by Athenaeum Public History Group and provides an overview of social, political and cultural African-American history in Phoenix from 1868 to 1970. The city of Phoenix has used the findings of the study to nominate individual properties and neighborhoods to the Phoenix Historic Property Register as well as the National Register of Historic Places. As of February 2011, sixteen African-American properties had been listed on the Phoenix Historic Property Register and three had been listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Hispanic Historic Property Study

The Historic Preservation Office completed its study of Hispanic historic properties and neighborhoods in Phoenix on Sept. 30, 2006. The Hispanic Historic Property Survey was completed by Athenaeum Public History Group and provides an overview of Hispanic history in Phoenix from its earliest days through the civil rights era of the 1970s. The City of Phoenix has used the study findings to nominate individual properties and neighborhoods to the Phoenix Historic Property Register as well as the National Register of Historic Places. As of February 2011, thirteen Hispanic properties had been listed on the Phoenix Historic Property Register and three had been listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Asian American Historic Property Survey

In 2006, the City of Phoenix initiated a project to identify and document historic buildings, structures, sites and districts associated with the history of Asian Americans in Phoenix. The project had two parts: 1) the creation of a broad, contextual history of the experiences of Asian Americans in Phoenix; and 2) the identification of the houses, neighborhoods, businesses, schools, churches, farms and other places that represent this history.

The final report was completed in August 2007 and is available for download/review from the site of the project contractor, *Arizona Historical Research*. The report identifies 19 properties eligible for listing on the Phoenix Historic Property Register and National Register of Historic Places. As of February 2011, six of these properties had been listed on the Phoenix Historic Property Register and five were listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

To review and download these ethnic studies, please visit:

<http://phoenix.gov/pdd/historic/historicmaps/hpethnic.html>

<http://www.azhistory.net/aahps/index.php>

City of Phoenix
Historic Preservation Office
200 W Washington Street, Third Floor
Phoenix, Arizona 85003
Tel: (602) 261-8699
Fax: (602) 534-4571
Email: historic@phoenix.gov
Website: <http://phoenix.gov/pdd/historic/index.html>

Online Guides and Resources for Researching Historic Properties in Arizona

Phoenix

<http://phoenix.gov/pdd/historic/historicservices/index.html>

http://phoenix.gov/webcms/groups/internet/@inter/@dept/@dsd/documents/web_content/pdd_hp_pdf_00076.pdf

Tucson

<http://cms3.tucsonaz.gov/preservation/resourcesandguides>

<http://cms3.tucsonaz.gov/preservation/tucsonhistoriccontextreportsc>

<http://maps.tucsonaz.gov/hcd/index.html>

Mesa

<http://www.mesaaz.gov/planning/PDF/MesaMissingArchitecturePresentation.pdf>

<http://www.mesaaz.gov/planning/HistoricDistricts.aspx>

<http://www.mesaaz.gov/planning/MesaHistoricPropertyRegister.aspx>

Glendale

<http://www.glendaleaz.com/historicpreservation/Resources.cfm>

Tempe

<http://www.tempe.gov/index.aspx?page=1369>

<http://mlibart.tempe.gov/code/emuseum.asp>

<http://www.tempe.gov/index.aspx?page=1908>

Scottsdale

<http://www.scottsdaleaz.gov/historiczoning/historicresources>

Safford and Gila Valley

<http://grahamhistorical.ruraltel.net/>

Kingman

<http://kingmanhistoricdistrict.com/buildings/index.htm>

Northern Arizona (Historic Route 66)

<http://www.azrt66.com/index.html>

Flagstaff

http://www.arizfoto.com/flagstaff_past.html

<http://jan.ucc.nau.edu/~twp/americanatour/>

<http://www.arizonahistoricalsociety.org/flagstaff-archives/>

APPENDIX A

Historic Context Studies Available from the Arizona SHPO

“Information about historic properties must be divided into manageable units before it can be useful for planning purposes. Major decisions about identifying, evaluating, registering, and treating historic properties are most reliably made in the context of other related properties. A historic context is an organizational format that groups information about related historic properties, based on theme, geographic limits, and chronological period” (Secretary of the Interior’s Standards).

As part of statewide preservation planning, the SHPO prepares historic context studies for major historical themes relevant to Arizona. A number of federal agencies, such as the Forest Service, the Bureau of Land Management, the Bureau of Reclamation and the Arizona Department of Transportation have participated in historic context development and statewide inventory projects.

In 2005, the SHPO Advisory Committee on Historical Archaeology (predecessor to HAAC) prepared a context statement on waste management systems and isolated refuse deposits. Refuse disposal sites range in size from large landfills to small trash scatters. They may be found in isolation or as components of larger sites/properties or districts. The document includes:

- An overview on the history and nature of trash disposal behavior;
- A discussion of the property types associated with waste management;
- National Register eligibility guidance for property types;
- Site identification and recordation of waste piles and open community dumps; and,
- A bibliography.

This context study, which is appropriately titled *Down in the Dumps: Context Statement and Guidance on Historical –Period Waste Management and Refuse Deposits*, is available at no cost and can be downloaded at: http://azstateparks.com/shpo/downloads/SHPO_Down_in_Dumps.pdf.



Open dump near Paul Spur (Douglas vicinity).

(Photograph taken by Thomas Jones, 2001)

Other historic context studies for Arizona are available from Arizona State Parks for the cost of printing and postage. Contexts currently in print and available for purchase from Arizona State Parks are listed below.

Prehistoric Water Utilization and Technology in Arizona	\$20.00
Homesteading in Arizona	\$10.00
Commerce in Phoenix 1870-1942	\$10.00
Gold and Silver Mining, 1848-1945	\$16.00
The Chinese in Arizona, 1870-1950	\$16.00
The United States Military in Arizona, 1846-1945	\$16.00
Transcontinental Railroading in Arizona, 1878-1940	\$16.00
Rock Art in Arizona	\$20.00
Historic Trails in Arizona from Coronado to 1940	\$16.00
Prehistoric to Historic Transition Period in Arizona, circa AD 1519 to 1692	\$20.00
Paleoindian and Archaic Sites in Arizona	\$20.00
The Emerging Metropolis Phoenix 1944-1973	\$7.50
Shipping	\$5.00

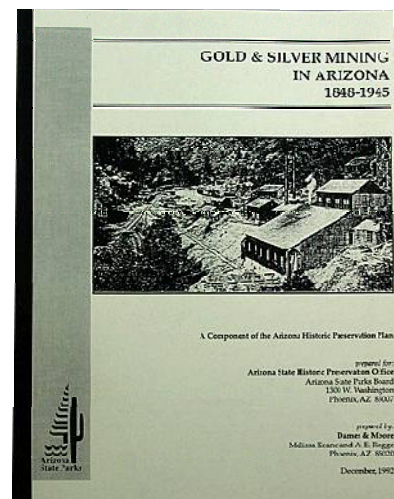
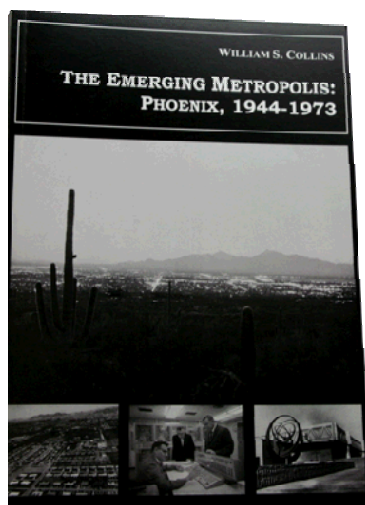
*Make check or money order to **Arizona State Parks**
Please fill out Order Form with instructions for ordering at:
http://azstateparks.com/Giftshop/Gift_Catalog_Order_Form.pdf*

The SHPO library has copies of additional context studies that are no longer in print, including:

Collins, William S.

1999 *The New Deal in Arizona*. Arizona State Parks Board, Phoenix.

2002 National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Documentation Form: Cattle Ranching in Arizona, 1540–1950. Manuscript on file, State Historic Preservation Office, Phoenix.



APPENDIX B

Common Abbreviations and Symbols of the BLM–GLO Public Land Records

<http://www.blm.gov/pgdata/etc/medialib/blm/az/pdfs/mtps.Par.23512.File.dat/abbreviations.pdf>

COMMON ABBREVIATIONS
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT PUBLIC RECORDS

A- (number)	Arizona Serial Number	D	Director
A	Acre(s)	D/C	Ditches and/or Canal
Acq	Acquired	Ded	Dedication
Act of Cong	Act of Congress	Def	Deficiency
ADHE	Adjusted homestead entry	Dept of Agri	Department of Agriculture
Adm S	Administrative Site	Dept of Int	Department of the Interior
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission	Des	Designated or Designation
AF	Air Force	Det	Determination
Agri	Agriculture, Agricultural	Dist	District
Agri Exp Sta	Agriculture Experiment Station	Div	Division
AHE	Additional homestead entry	DLE	Desert land Entry
All Min	All Minerals	Doc	Document
Allot	Allotment	DM	District Manager
Admt	Amendment, Amended, Amends		
ANS	Air Navigation Site	E	East
Apln	Application	Eff	Effective
Apln Ext	Application for Extension	EHE	Enlarged homestead entry
App	Appendix	Elim	Elimination
Approp	Appropriation, Appropriate, Appropriated	Eng	Engineering
Appvd	Approved	Enlgmt	Enlargement
AR- (number)	Arizona Serial Number	EO	Executive Order
Ariz	Arizona	ES	Exchange Survey
Arpt	Airport	Esmt	Easement
Asgn	Assignment	Excl	Excluding, excluded
Asph	Asphalt	Exp	Expire(d)
ASHE	Additional stockraising homestead entry	Ext	Extended, extension, extend
Auth	Authorization		
Av Lse	Aviation Lease	FAA	Federal Aviation Admin.
		F&WS	Fish & Wildlife Service
Bdy; Bdrs	Boundary, Boundaries	FC	Final certificate
BIA	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Fed	Federal
Blk	Block	FHA	Farmers Home Admin.
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	Fis	Fissionable materials
BM	Bench Mark	FLS	Forest lieu selection
Br	Branch	FLUP	Free Land Use Permit
BR	Bureau of Reclamation	Fm U	Farm unit
BSFW	Bureau of Sports, Fisheries & Wildlife	FPA	Federal Power Act
		FPC	Federal Power Commission
C of E	Corps of Engineers	FR	Federal Register
CA	Communitization Agreement	Frac	Fractional
Cad	Cadastral	FS	Forest Service
Canc	Cancellation, Cancelled	FUP	Free Use Permit
Cpg	Campground	FX	Forest exchange
CDI	Control Document Index		
CE	Cash entry	Gd	Gold
Cert	Certificate	Geo	Geothermal
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	Geol Str	Geologic structure
Ch, Chs	Chain, Chains	GLO	General Land Office
CHE	Commuted homestead entry	Geo Plat	Geothermal Resource Plat
Circ	Circular	GSR Mer	Gila & Salt River Meridian
Cl	Classification		
Co	Company	Hdq S	Headquarters Site
Colo	Colorado	HDS	Homestead declaratory statement
Comm P	Community Pit	HE	Homestead entry
Comm S	Communication Site	HES	Homestead entry survey
Condemn	Condemnation	HI	Historical Index
Corp	Corporation	Hwy	Highway
C/T	Color of Title		
Cur Pat	Curative patent		

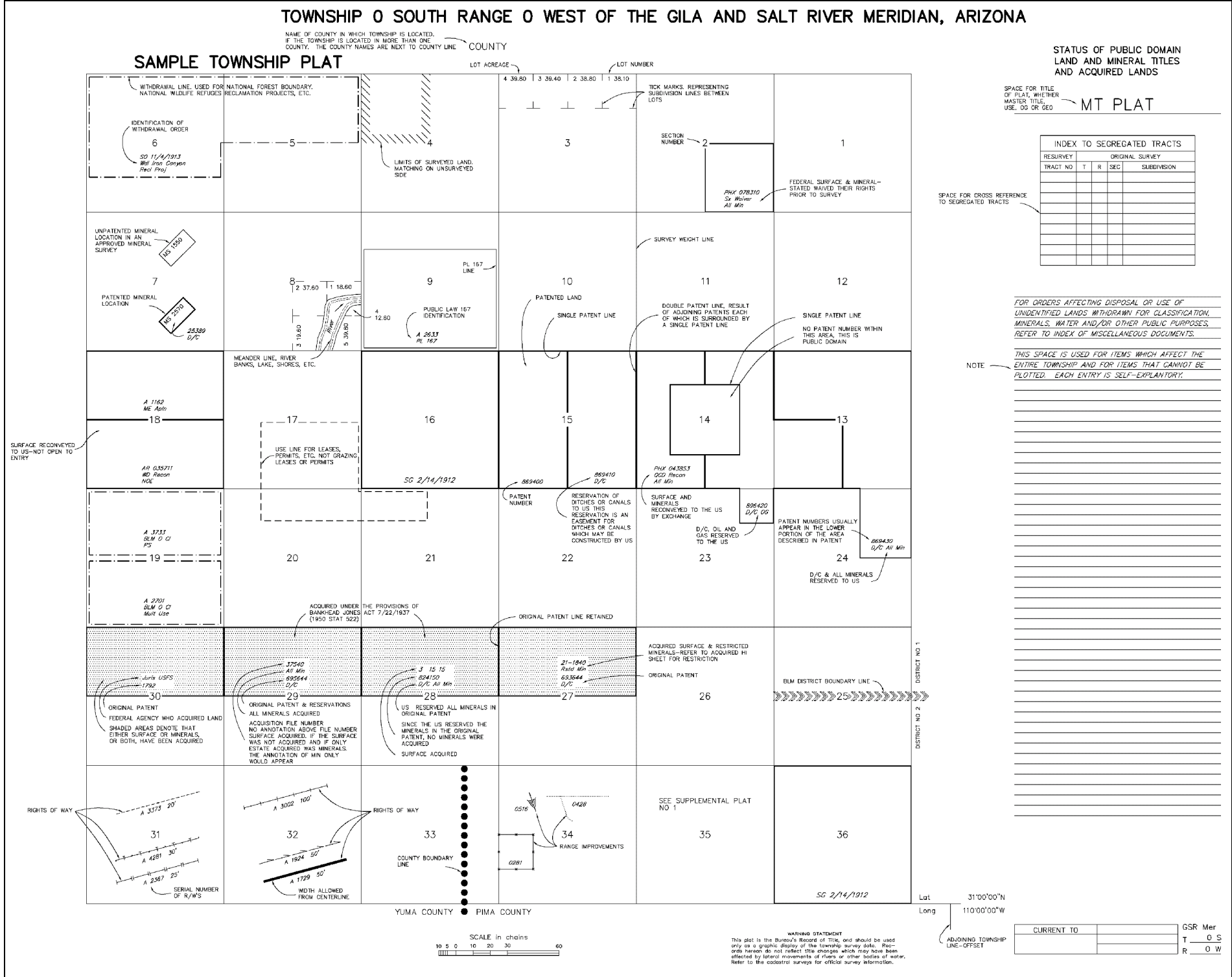
IA	Indian Allotment	N	North
ID	Interior Decisions	N Mon	National Monument
Iden	Identify, Identification	Nav Mer	Navajo Meridian
IL	Indemnity list-State land	nc	noncompetitive
Illus	Illustration	NF	National Forest
Inc	Including, Inclusive	NOE	Not Open to Entry (Surface, Mining and Mineral Leasing)
Ind Fee	Indian Fee	NOL	Not Open to Lease
Ind Tr Pat	Indian trust patent	NOM	Not Open to Mining
Ind Res	Indian reservation	NP	National Park
Ind Tr	Indian Trust	NRL	National Resource Lands
Intpr	Interpretation	NWR	National Wildlife Refuge
IS	Indemnity selection		
IT	Isolated tract	O	Order
		OE	Open to Entry
Juris	Jurisdiction	OG	Oil and Gas
		Oper	Operation
KCLA	Known Coal Leasing Area		
KGRA	Known Geothermal Resource Area	Par	Parcel
		Part	Partially
Lat	Latitude	Pat	Patent
LD	Interior Land Decisions	PD	Public Domain
Lic	License	Per	Permit
Loc	Location	Pet Res	Petroleum reserve
Long	Longitude	Pho	Phosphate
LS	Lieu selection	PHX- (number)	Phoenix Serial Number
Lsbl	Leaseable	PL	Public Law
Lse	Lease	PLC	Private Land Claim
Ltr	Letter	PLO	Public Land Order
LU	Land Utilization	Pot	Potassium
		Pr Per	Prospecting permit
Mat S	Material site	Pre	Preemption
M&B	Metes and Bounds	Proc	Proclamation
MCOA or MOA	Mining Claim Occupancy Act	Proj	Project
ME	Mineral entry	Prop	Propose, Proposed
Mer	Meridian	Prot Wdl	Protective Withdrawal
Mgmt	Management	PS	Public Sale
Mil Pur	Military Purpose	PU	Public Use
Mil Res	Military Reservation	Pur	Purchase
Mill S	Millsite	PW Res	Public water reserve
Min	Mineral	Pwr Proj	Power Project
Min Cert or MC	Mineral certificate	Pw S	Power site
Misc	Miscellaneous	PX	Private Exchange
ML	Mineral location		
MLCI	Mineral Location & Contest Index	QD	Quitclaim deed
MM	Mineral monument	Qs	Quicksilver
Mod	Modification		
Mon	Monument	R	Range
MS	Mineral survey	R&PP	Recreation & Public Purpose
Mtn	Mountain	RB	River Basin
MTP	Master Title Plat	Repl	Reciprocal
Mult Use	Multiple Use	Rd	Road
		Re	Reference
		Re-cl	Reclassified
		Rec Lse	Recreation lease
		Recl Wdl	Reclamation withdrawal
		Recon	Reconveyed
		Reg	Regional
		Rej	Rejected & rejection
		Rel	Relinquished or Relinquishment

Res	Reservation or Reserve	ST Lse	Small tract lease
Resc	Rescind, Rescinded	Sta	Station
Rest	Restoration or Restor	STS	Small tract sale
Resvr	Reservoir	Subdiv Und	Subdivisions undefined
Rev	Revocation or Revoked	Subj	Subject
Rfg	Refuge	Sul	Sulphur
Rgr Sta	Ranger Station	Suppl	Supplemental
RHE	Reclamation homestead entry	Sur	Survey or Surveyed
RI	Range Improvement	Sus	Suspended
RIP	Records Improvement Project	SX	State exchange
Rmks	Remarks		
RR	Railroad	T or Tp	Township (Tps – Townships
RRG	Railroad Grant	TC	Timber culture
RRIS	Railroad indemnity selection	Tel	Telephone
RRLS	Railroad lieu selection	Teleg or Tel	Telegraph
RS	Revised Statutes	Temp	Emporary
Rstd	Restricted	Term	Terminate, Termination
Rvst	Revested	Tns	Townsite
R/W	Right-of-way	Tr	Tract
Ry	Railway	Trans	Transmission
		Trf	Transfer
S	South	Trf Juris	Transfer of Jurisdiction
SAH	Soldier's additional homestead	Trfd	Transferred
SB Mer	San Bernardino Meridian	Tri Sta	Triangulation Station
SD	State Director	Trsp	Trespass
SDO	State Director's Order	T/S	Timber and Stone
SDS	Soldier's declaratory statement		
SDW	Stock Driveway	UA	Unit Agreement
SDW Wdl	Stock Driveway withdrawal	Unapprop	Unappropriated
Sec	Section	Undet	Undetermined
Sec of Agri	Secretary of Agriculture	UNDGD	Underground
Sec of the Int	Secretary of the Interior	USS	United States Survey
Segr	Segregate or Segregated	Unsur	Unsurveyed
Sel	Selection or Selected	Ur	Uranium
SG	State Grant	USAF	United States Air Force
SHC	Small holding claim	USC	United States Code
Si	Silver	USGS	United States Geological Survey
Sim	Simultaneous		
SLUP	Special Land Use Permit	W	West
SO	Secretary's Order	WAA	War Assets Administration
Sod	Sodium	War Dept	War Department
Spec Per	Special Permit	W/Chg	With Change(s)
SR	Serial Registrar	WD	Warranty deed
SRHE	Stockraising homestead entry	Wdl	Withdrawal
SS	State selection	Wdn	Withdrawn
ST	Small tract	W/O	Without
Stat	Statutes at Large	WP	Water Power
ST Cl	Small tract classification	WP Des	Water Power Designation
		WR	Water rights
		WS	Watershed
		Wt	Warrant
		X	Exchange(d)

Withdrawals		Settlement (Towns & Cities)		Land Treatment Area (reseeding, brush eradication, contour trenching, diking, ripping, fire burn, etc.)	
Patents		Cemetery		Water pumping plant	
Leases		Historic Ruins		Telegraph line	
PL 167 Determination Area		River & Island		School	
Limits of surveyed lands (hatching on unsurveyed side)		Stream		Mine or Quarry	
Railroad		Lake & Island		Spring	
Telephone Line		Marsh or Swamp		Water well	
Power transmission line		Spring (Improved)		Water well (with trough	
Hwys: Hard surface		Reservoir		Water well (with trough and storage)	
Graveled					
Imp. dirt					
Trail		Pipe line or Conduit		Storage tank Rainwater catchment	
Fence		Canal or Ditch Flume		Stock pond or earthen tank	
Acq. land		Artisian Well		Dike or Levee	
Bridge		Windmill & trough storage		Airplane landing field	
Country Road		Drainage Easement		Gauging Station	
Established Livestock Route Access Control		Cultivated Land		Mine shaft	
Mine Prospect		Cattle Guard		Radio Station Communication Site	
Corridor (R/W's)		Corral			

Sample MTP

http://www.blm.gov/pgdata/etc/medialib/blm/az/pdfs/mtps.Par.67859.File.dat/sample_township.pdf



APPENDIX D

Glossary of Symbols and Abbreviations Commonly Used on Sanborn-Perris Maps

MANSARD ROOF
DOTS REPRESENT OPENINGS.
STEMS INDICATE STORIES,
COUNTING FROM LEFT
TO RIGHT, LOOKING
TOWARD BUILDING.

☐ Old house

...shown furthest from building.

W. PIPE (PRIVATE) Water pipes of private supply

Window openings tenth to
twenty-second stories.

NOT CURB LINES.)

15 Ground elevation

1188 V. ...

Vertical steam boiler.

670 Gasoline tank

NO CH. - No chimney. **C.B.L.C.** - Concrete block chimney.

C.C.-Non standard concrete chimney. **T.C.**-Tile chimney.

P.C.-Patent chimney. S.P.-Stove pipe.

S.P.V.-Stove pipe with patent ventilator.

NOTE=All buildings on which chimney marks are not

shown have standard chimneys.

☐ V.P. Vertical pipe or stand pipe. (24) Open under

AFA Automatic fire alarm.

EP Independent electric plant.

☒ Automatic sprinklers.

Automatic chemical sprinklers connection

Automatic chemical sprinkler s.

Automatic sprinklers in part of building only.
(NOTE UNDER SYMBOL INDICATES PROTECTED PORTION OF BUILDING)

Reference to

NS Not sprinklered.

Outside vertical pipe

 on fire escape.  Fire engine house,

FA Fire alarm box. as shown on key map.

Single hydrant (●●) Under note number

Double (36) Under page number refers to corresponding:

page of previous edition.

[illegible]

Quadruple hydrant of the High Pressure fire Service.

FA Fire alarm box of the High Pressure Fire Service™

20" W. PIPE (N.P.F.S.) Water pipes of the High Pressure Fire Service

$\frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-}$ " " and hydrants of the

"High Pressure Fire Service" as shown on key map.

6" W. PIPE Water pipes and size in inches.

W. PIPE (PRIVATE) Water pipes of private supply

7-37 (PACIFIC



Sanborn Map Abbreviations

“Linking technology with tradition”[®]



Abbreviation

Meaning

A	Automobile (usually designates the location of a garage)
A in B	Automobile located in basement
A S	Automatic sprinkler
Abv	Above
ACS	Automatic chemical sprinkler
AFA	Automatic fire alarm
Agr	Agricultural
Appts	Apparatus
Apts	Apartments
Asb Cl	Asbestos clad
Att'd	Attended
Aud'it'm	Auditorium
Auto Ho	Automobile house, or garage
B	Basement, boiler or occasionally brick
B&S	Boots and shoes
BPOE	Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks
B Sm	Blacksmith
B'id'g	Building
B'lr.	Boiler
B's't	Basement
Bak'y	Bakery
Balc	Balcony
Bap	Baptist
Bbl	Barrel
Bbls	Barrels
BE	Brick enclosed elevator
Bill'ds	Billiards
Bl Sm	Blacksmith
Blk Sm	Blacksmith
Bst	Basement
C B	Cement brick or concrete block construction
C Br	Concrete brick or cement block construction
Cap'cy	Capacity
Carp'tr	Carpenter
CBET	Concrete enclosed elevator with traps
Chem	Chemical
Chinaw	Chinaware or porcelain
Chine	Chinese
Cl	Clad
Clo	Clothing
Co	Company
Comp	Composition construction (i.e. stucco) or compressor
Conc	Concrete
Conf'y	Confectionary (candy store)
Confec'y	Confectionary (candy store)
Constr'n	Construction
Corp'n	Corporation
D	Dwelling
DH	Double (fire) hydrant
DG	Dry goods
Drs	Doctor's office
Dwg	Dwelling
E	Open elevator
E Fl	Each Floor
El	Electric
Elec	Electrician
Eng	Engine
Ent	Entertainment
Episc'l	Episcopal
ESC	Elevator with self-closing traps
ET	Elevator with traps
Exch	Telephone exchange
Expr	Express (as used to designate a delivery service)
F	Flat (as used to designate a delivery service)
FA	Fire alarm
FE	Fire escape
F Pump	Fire pump
Fill'g Sta	Filling station, or gas station
Fl	Floor
Fr Attic	Frame constructed attic
Frat	Fraternity
Fur	Furnishings
Furn'g	Furnishings
Furne	Furniture
GAR	Grand Army of the Republic
GT	Gasoline tank
Gal	Gallery
Gall	Gallery
Gall'y	Gallery
Gen'l	General (as used to designate a general store)
Gents	Gentlemen's
Greas'g	Greasing
Gro	Grocery or groceries

Abbreviation

Meaning

HPFS	High pressure fire service
H'dw	Hardware
Hack	Hackney or delivery service
Hardw	Hardware
Ho	Hotel or house (as used to designate a warehouse)
Htr	Heater
Hyd	Hydrant
ICRR	Illinois Central Railroad
Imp	Implements
Ins	Insurance
Insts	Instruments
Ir Cl	Iron clad
K of C	Knights of Columbus
Lab	Laboratory
Lodg'g	Lodging
Luth	Lutheran
Luth'n	Lutheran
ME	Methodist Episcopal
Mach'y	Machinery
Mak'r	Maker
Manf'y	Manufactory or factory
Mdse	Merchandise
Mfy	Manufactory or factory
Mill'y	Millinery
Mkg	Making
Mo	Motor
NS	Not sprinklered
OU	Open under
Off	Office
PO	Post office
Paint'g	Painting
Pat Med	Patent medicines
Plumb'g	Plumbing
Print'g	Printing
QH	Quadruple (fire) hydrant
RC	Roman Catholic
R'f	Roof
R'm	Room
Rep	Repair
Rep'g	Repairing
Repos'ry	Repository
Restr't	Restaurant
Rf	Roof
Rm	Room
S	Store
SA	Spark arrestor
S Vac	Store portion of building is vacant
Sal	Saloon
Sky'ts	Skylights
Sm	Smith, as in gunsmith or blacksmith
Sm Ho	Smokehouse
Sp'k'l'rs	Sprinklers
St'ge	Storage
St'y	Story
Sta	Station
Stat'y	Stationery
TH	Triple (fire) hydrant
Tel	Telephone
Tenem'ts	Tenements
TESC	Tile enclosed elevator with self-closing traps
Tinw	Tinware
Trimm'g	Trimming
U	Upright
Up	Upright
VP	Vertical pipe
Vac	Vacant
Ven'd	Veneered
Ven'r'd	Veneered
W	Ware, as in warehouse or wareroom
WC	Water closet or toilet
WG	Wire glass skylights
W Ho	Warehouse
WPA	Works Progress Administration
W'ks	Works
Whol	Wholesale
Wkg	Working
Woodwkg	Woodworking

APPENDIX E

Resources for Local History Research, Arizona History and Archives Division,
Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records

Compiled by Homer Thiel

Records	Counties										
	Apache	Cochise	Coconino	Gila	Maricopa	Mohave	Navajo	Pima	Pinal	Yavapai	Yuma
	<i>est. 1879</i>	<i>est. 1881</i>	<i>est. 1891</i>	<i>est. 1891</i>	<i>est. 1871</i>	<i>est. 1864</i>	<i>est. 1895</i>	<i>est. 1864</i>	<i>est. 1875</i>	<i>est. 1864</i>	<i>est. 1864</i>
District Court											
Marr. Certificates	1879–1931	1881–1978	1891–1972	1881–1970	1871–1960	1887–1948	1895–1970	1908–1921		1864–1941	1870–1972
Marr. Affidavits	1889–1931		1912–1930	1891–1969	1894–1966	1919–1943	1895–1970		1874–1910		1918–1969
Marr. License					1871–1960	1887–1948		1881–1912	1874–1910	1864–1941	1864–1949
Civil Cases ¹	1881–1929	1885–1929	1890–1936	1881–1929	1871–1922	1867–1911	1895–1929	1864–1912	1876–1929	1912–1922	1912–1922
Criminal cases	1876–1940	1881–1928	1881–1907	1881–1929	1879–1929	1880–1912	1895–1981	1864–1912	1876–1929	1912–1940	1865–1911
Probate	1879–1914	1903–1921	1894–1940	1882–1929		1878–1911	1889–1958	1864–1912	1875–1937	1864–1941	1864–1949
Insanity	1891–1925			1881–1944	1879–1932	1878–1911	1901–1929	1887–1913	1879–1929		1883–1929
Inquests	1882–1947	1887–1925	1891–1930	1892–1930		1893–1935	1915–1970		1883–1929		1866–1929
Wills/Estates	1882–1928		1891–1951	1882–1935	1877–1948	1885–1924	1895–1913	1866–1909	1875–1949		1867–1928
Naturalization ²	1881–1931		1891–1929	1894–1912	1912–1913		1897–1929	1912–1914	1875–1929	1906–1968	
School Supt											
Census	1926	1910–1920	1890–1933	1882–1920	1905–1940		1908–1915	1888–1963	1885–1936		1870–1932
Teacher Regs	1882–1955	1914–1954	1893–1970		1942–1950		1891–1950		1910–1952		1874–1965
Assessor											
Assessor Rolls	1905	1902–1914	1905		1872–1912	1905	1905	1879–1944	1905	1881–1941	1878–1958
Recorder											
Great Register	1884–1910	1882–1910	1894–1911	1882–1910	1876–1932	1894–1911	1895–1932	1876–1881	1894–1911	1882–1926	1882–1915
Sec’y of State											
Census		1882		1882	1872–1882	1866–1882		1866–1882	1876–1882	1866–1882	1866–1876
Auto License	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917	1912–1917
¹ Divorce records are found in several record groups including the Territorial Legislature and Superior Courts											
² Naturalization is administered by Federal District Courts. Before 1920, federal courts delegated this responsibility to various state and county courts.											

APPENDIX F

Sources for Arizona History in the National Archives and Records Administration

In addition to the numerous in-state records sources, NARA is an important repository for historical information related to the myriad activities of the federal government. NARA holds many source materials for Arizona and the Southwest, many of which can be of value to the historical archaeologist. The central repositories for the bulk of this material are found in the National Archives Building on Pennsylvania Avenue in Washington, D.C., and the recently opened facility at College Park, Maryland. For those researching Arizona history, it is more important to visit the regional archives branches of NARA in California, and Colorado. These latter repositories contain most of the federal records relevant to Arizona. The addresses for these locations are listed elsewhere in this document.

Accessing the holdings of NARA is not an overly complex process. However, the assistance of an archivist is usually necessary. Preparation prior to a visit to the archives facility is useful. Listed below are some guides to federal records available at the University of Arizona, Arizona State University, and the Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records.

Chadwyck-Healey

- 1983 *National Inventory of Documentary Sources in the United States*. Teaneck, New Jersey.

NARA

- 1990 *National Archives Microfilm Resources for Research: A Comprehensive Catalog*. Rev. ed. NARA, Washington, D.C.
1994 *Select List of Publications of the NARA*. NARA, Washington, D.C.
1995 *Guide to Federal Records in the National Archives of the United States*. NARA, Washington, D.C.

Szucs, Loretto, and Sandra Luebking

- 1988 *The Archives: A Guide to the National Archives Field Branches*. Ancestry Publishing, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Tutorow, Norman

- 1970 *Preliminary Inventory of the Records of the Arizona Territorial Court in the Los Angeles Federal Record Center*. NARA, Los Angeles.

US Govt Printing Office

- 1971 *Guide to Cartographic Records in the National Archives*. NARA, Washington, D.C.

APPENDIX G

Listing of Certified Local Governments in Arizona and contact information for Historic Preservation Offices

Inventory of CLG's in Arizona¹

CLG	CLG Contact	Title	Address	Email	Phone	Website
City of Benson	Mr. Glen Nichols (Town Manager)		120 W. 6 th Street, Benson 85602	ghnichols@cityofbenson.com	Tel: (520)586-2245 Fax: (520)586-3375	
City of Bisbee	Mr. Steve Pauken (City Manager)		118 Arizona Street, Bisbee 85603	spauken@cityofbisbee.com	Tel: (520)432-6000 Fax: (520)432-6069	
City of Casa Grande	Mr. Carl Metz (Planner)		510 Florence Blvd., Casa Grande 85222	cmetz@casagrandeaz.gov	Tel: (520) 421-8630	http://www.casagrandeaz.gov/web/guest/hp
Town of Clifton	Mr. John Schempf (Town Manager)		P. O. Box 1415, Clifton 85533	schempf@townofclifton.com	Tel: (928)865-4146	
City of Coolidge	Mr. Rick Miller (Growth Management Director)		131 West Pinkley, Coolidge 85228	rmiller@coolidgeaz.com	Tel:520-723-6075 Fax: 520-723-6079	
City of Flagstaff	Mr. Karl Eberhard (Principal Planner)		211 West Aspen, Flagstaff 86001	keberhard@ci.flagstaff.az.us	Tel: (928) 779-7632x7268 Fax: (928) 213-3010	
Town of Florence	Mr. Gilbert Olgin (Grants Coordinator)		P.O. Box 2670, Florence 85232	Gilbert.olgin@town.florence.az.us	Tel: (520) 868-7554	
City of Glendale	Mr. Jon Froke (Planning Director)		5850 W. Glendale Ave., Glendale 85301	jfroke@glendaleaz.com	Tel:623-930-2585 Fax: 623-915-2695	http://www.glendaleaz.com/historicpreservation/
City of Globe	Mr. Kip Culver		150 Pine Street, Globe 85501	Globemainstreet@yahoo.com	Tel: (928) 425-7146 x 24	
City of Holbrook	Ms. Cher Reyes (Grants Coordinator)		P. O. Box 970, Holbrook 86025	creyes@ci.holbrook.az.us	Tel: (928)524-6225x35 Fax: (928)524-2159	
Town of Jerome	Ms. Carmen Ogden (Town Planner)		P. O. Box 335, Jerome 86331	zoning@tojaz.us	Tel: (928) 554-5974	
City of Kingman	Mr. Bill Shilling (Grants Coordinator)		3333 Harrison Street, Kingman 86401	bshilling@cityofkingman.gov	Tel: (928)757-7919 Fax: (928)757-1766	
City of Mesa	Mr. John Wesley (City Planner)		55 N Center St., Mesa 85201	john.wesley@mesaaz.gov	Tel: (480) 644-4273	http://www.mesaaz.gov/planning/historicpreservation.aspx
City of Nogales	Mr. Maurico Chavez (Planner)		777 N. Grand Ave., Nogales 85621	mchavez@nogalesaz.gov	Tel: (520) 287-6571p	
Town of Payson	Mr. Ray Erlandsen (Tourism & Economic Vitality Director)		303 N. Beeline Highway, Payson 85541	rerlandsens@ci.payson.az.us	Tel: (928)474-5242 x. 267	
City of Peoria	Ms. Melissa Sigmund (Planner)		8401 West Monroe Street, Peoria 85345	Melissa.Sigmund@peoriaaz.com	Tel: (623)773-7603 Fax:	
City of Phoenix	Ms. Michelle Dodds (Historic Preservation Officer)		200 West Washington Street, Phoenix 85003	Michelle.Dodds@Phoenix.gov	Tel: (602) 261-8699 Fax: (602) 534-4571	http://phoenix.gov/pdd/historic/index.html
City of Prescott	Ms. Cat Moody (Preservation Specialist)		PO Box 2059m, Prescott 86302	Cat.moody@cityofprescott.net	Tel: (928) 777-1309	http://www.cityofprescott.net/history/preservation.php
City of Scottsdale	Mr. Don Meserve (Preservation Division)		7447 East Indian School Road, Scottsdale 85251	dmeserve@scottsdaleaz.gov	Tel: (480)312-2523 Fax: (480)312-7091	http://www.scottsdaleaz.gov/historiczoning
City of Sedona	Ms. Cynthia Lovely (Associate Planner)		102 Roadrunner Drive, Sedona 86336	clovely@sedonaaz.gov	Tel: (928) 203-5035	http://www.sedonaaz.gov/sedonacms/index.aspx?page=387
Town of Taylor	Mr. Eric Duthie (Town Manager)		PO Box 158, Taylor 85939	eduthie@tayloraz.org	Tel: (520) 536-7366	
City of Tempe	Mr. Joe Nucci (Historic Preservation Officer)		P.O. Box 5002, Tempe 85280	Joe_nucci@tempe.gov	Tel: (480)350-8870 Fax: (480)350-8579	http://www.tempe.gov/index.aspx?page=199
City of Tucson	Mr. Jonathan Mabry (Historic Program Administrator)		P. O. Box 27210, Tucson 85726	Jonathan.Mabry@tucsonaz.gov	Tel: (520) 791-4505 Fax: (520) 791-2566	
City of Willcox	Ms. Sandra Thomas (City Manager)		151 W. Maley, Willcox 85643	sthomas@willcoxcity.org	Tel: (520)384-4271	
City of Williams	Mr. Susan Kerley (Planner)		113 S. 1st Street, Williams 86046	skerley@williamsarizona.gov	Tel: (928) 635-4451	

Inventory of CLG’s in Arizona¹

CLG	CLG Contact	Title	Address	Email	Phone	Website
					Fax: (928)635-4495	
City of Winslow	Ms. .Peggy Wilson (Dept. of Community Development)		21 Williamson Avenue, Winslow 86047	peggy.wilson@ci.winslow.az.us	Tel: (928)289-1411	http://www.ci.winslow.az.us/Historic.htm
City of Yuma	Mr. Robert Blevins (Dept. of Community Development)		One City Plaza; P.O., Yuma 85364	Robert.blevins@yumaaz.gov	Tel: (928)373-5175	
Town of Oro Valley	Ms. Ainsley Legner (Director)		680 W. Calle Concordia, Oro Valley 85704	alegner@orovalleyaz.gov	Tel: (520) 229-5051	
Pima County	Ms. Linda Mayro		201 North Stone Avenue, 6 th Floor, Tucson 85701	Linda.mayro@pima.gov	Tel: (520) 740-6598	http://www.pima.gov/cultural/HPres.html

¹ Please note that some of the contact information provided may not be up-to-date or may no longer be applicable.

APPENDIX H

Bibliography of Material Culture Sources and Background Resources

This list of sources is intended to provide some basic references on the identification of various classes of material culture found on historical-period sites in the western United States. This list only provides the most basic references (some are cross-listed); it is not exhaustive. To learn more about a particular material class, consult the references cited or bibliographies sections of each of the references. Another way of learning about historical-period artifacts is through museum displays or museum or teaching collections.

Care should be taken in citing and using certain materials from the Internet

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